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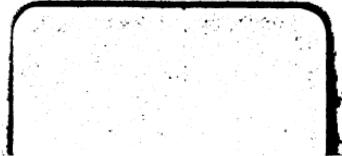
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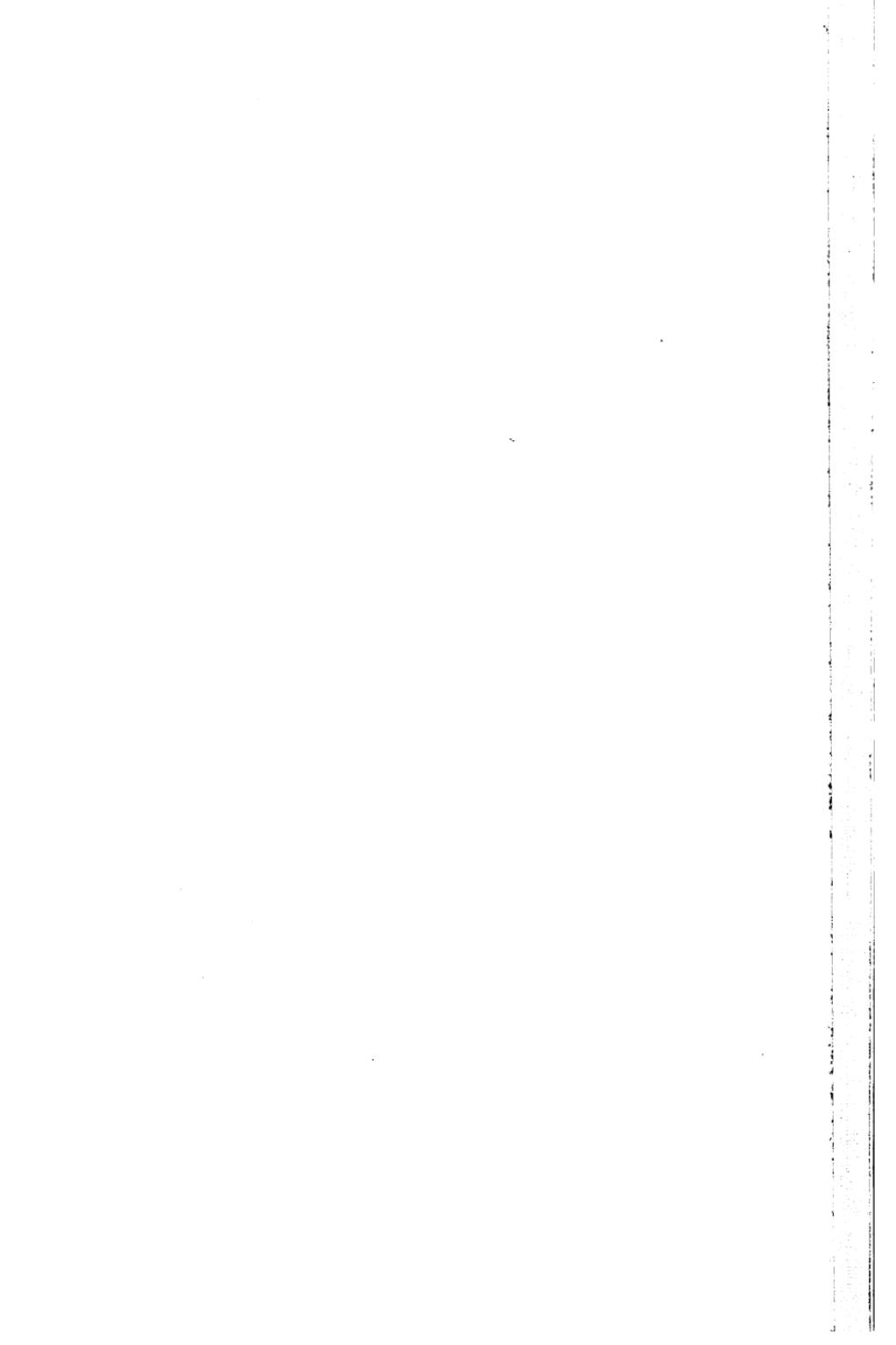
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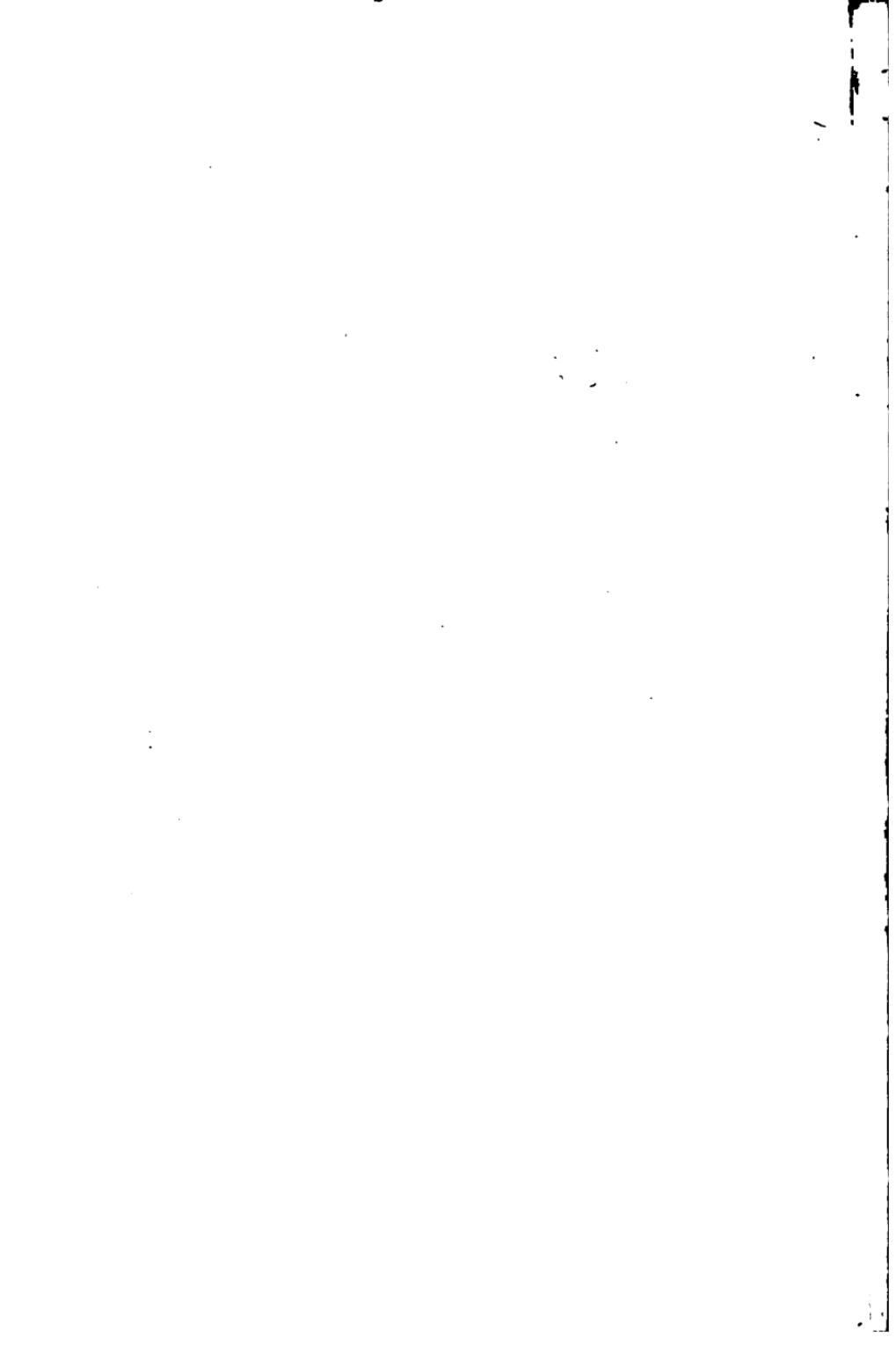


Negs. in May, Oct., Dec.



Fran.

Farmers Party.



Jac. Ingrs. The d. m. P.

WV-WV-KV-HÆ

E-YA E-TU U-NA-HA

PA-HU-CÆ E-CÆ

*
E-TA-WÆ,

WV-HIE-HVN-YÆ E-CÆ

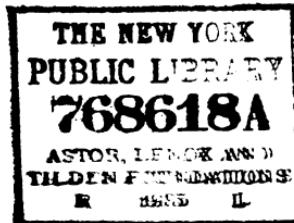
RA-PRÆ-TÆ-KÆ

Hamilton, Wm + C. N. T.

PA-HU-CÆ PY-KÆ-KU WV-KUN-FÆ
CE-W-E-TA-WÆ-TA.

1843.

American Languages - Sioux - Texts
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Front cover

WV-WV-KV-HÆ

E-YA E-TU U-NA-HA

PA-HU-CÆ E-CÆ

A-TA-WÆ,

MV-HE-HVN-YÆ E-CÆ

RA-PRÆ-TÆ-KÆ.

WV-KUN-FÆ—FRÆ-CÆ

WV-KUN-FÆ—JWEH-CÆ-KU

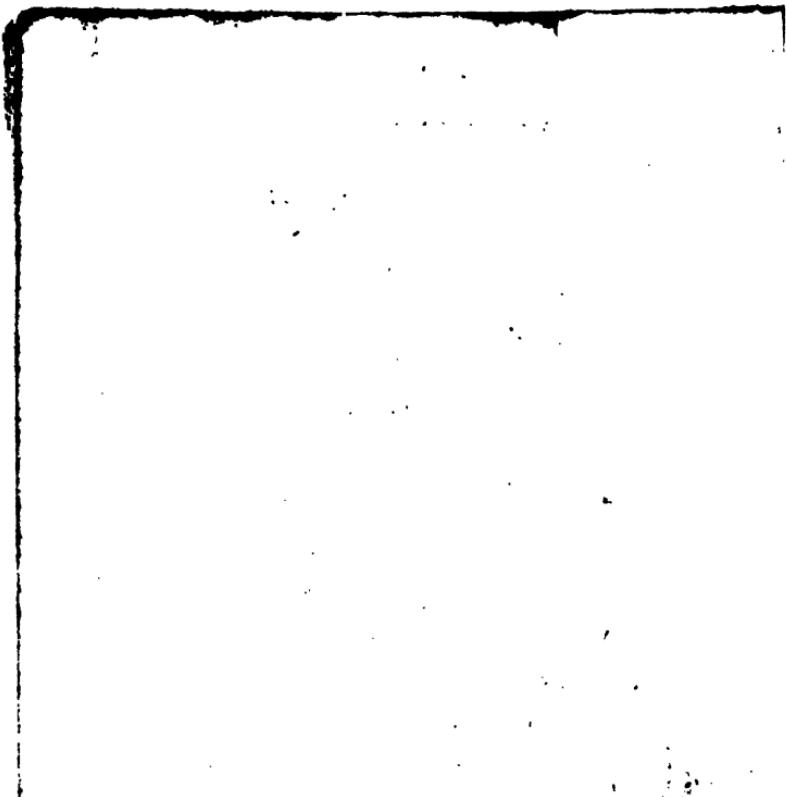
A-WV-UN-YE-KÆ:

Wr-kxn-ta Wv-je-hæ æ-ta-wæ,
PRÆ-SPA-TE-RA-A-NA-Æ-NA-HA,
U-ke-cæ e-tan-ta wv-ke-kun-fæ-na-hu
Wv-ua-ye a-ia-næ æ-næn ye-cæ.

Pa-ce-f.e-ig-æ E.cæ-præ-tæ-kæ

Pa hu-cæ F-kæ-lu Wr-kun-fæ | æ-ta-wæ
Wv-uv-hv-iæ-u-na ha a-ia-uæ-la.

1843.



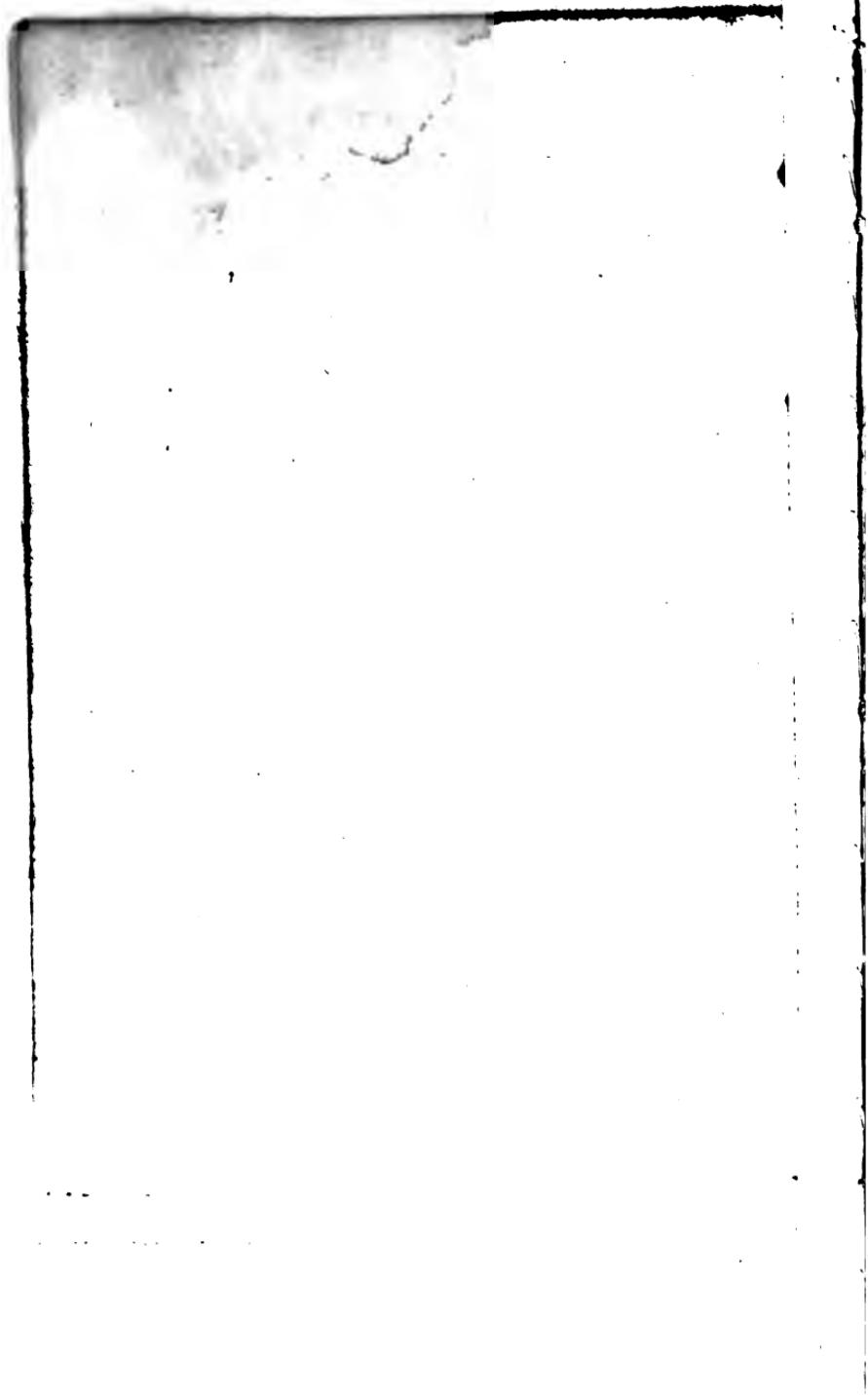
AN
ELEMENTARY BOOK
OF THE
IOWAY LANGUAGE,
WITH AN
ENGLISH TRANSLATION.

BY
W.M. HAMILTON,
AND
S. M. IRVIN.

Under the direction of the B. F. Miss. of the
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

J. B. ROG, INTERPRETER.

IOWAY AND SAC MISSION PRESS,
INDIAN TERRITORY.
1843.



REMARKS.

While, in preparing the following pages, the principal object has been to provide the Ioways with a system of letters by which they might learn to read their own language, pains have been taken to prepare the work for subserving, as far as possible, the important object of introducing the English Language among them. For this purpose, each word and sentence have been carefully translated and set opposite in *Italick*; excepting the Scripture lessons, which, for reference, have only an English Caption.

In arranging the Roman character, care has been taken to alter the English sounds of the letters as little as possible, that those, who were able to read in one Language, might more easily learn to read the other:—and that no further change might be necessary in writing the Language of the Sacs and Foxes.

The vowels have but one uniform sound, as represented in the Alphabet. The names of the consonants are arbitrary, as they can only be sounded with the help of some one of the vowels. Properly, they have no sound of their own, but indicate a peculiar position of the organs of speech, and a vowel added gives a word or syllable; so that each consonant may have as many names as there are vowels:—and if the vowels be prefixed, twice as many.

On reflection, it will be found that the same rule applies, even to a greater extent, to the English.

*Ioway and Sac Mission,
July, 25 th, 1843.*

IOWAY ALPHABET.

Vowels.

A	a	as	a	in	far.
Æ	æ	"	a	"	fat.
E	e	"	e	"	me.
I	i	"	i	"	pin.
O	o	"	o	"	to.
V	v	"	a	"	fall
U	u	"	u	"	pure
X	x	"	u	"	tub

Consonants.

Character.	Name.	Power.
C c	- che	ch
D d	- de	
F f	- the	th
G g	- nge	g nasal.
H h	- he	h aspir't.
J j	- she	sh
K k	- ke	k
M m	- me	m
N n	- ne	n
P p	- pe	p
Q q	- que	qu
R r	- re	r
S s	- se	s
T t	- te	t
W w	- we	ue
Y y	- ye	y

PA-HU-GA	ROMAN.	Italick.
A	a	a
Æ	æ	b
C	c	c
D	d	d
E	e	e
F	f	f
G	g	g
H	h	h
I	i	i
J	j	j
K	k	k
M	m	l
N	n	m
O	o	n
P	p	o
Q	q	p
R	r	q
S	s	r
T	t	s
U	u	t
V	v	u
W	w	v
X	x	w
Y	y	x
Z	z	y

TABLE I.

LESSON 1.

ca	cæ	ce	ci	co	cu	qv	cx
da	dæ	de	di	do	du	dv	dx
fa	fæ	fe	fi	fo	fu	fv	fx
ga	gæ	ge	gi	go	gu	gv	gx
ha	hæ	he	hi	ho	hu	hv	hx

LESSON 2.

ja	jæ	je	ji	jo	ju	jv	jx
ka	kæ	ke	ki	ko	ku	kv	kx
ma	mæ	me	mi	mo	mu	mv	mx
na	næ	ne	ni	no	nu	nv	ux
pa	pæ	pe	pi	po	pu	pv	px

LESSON 3.

qa	qæ	qe	qi	qo	qu	qv	qx
ra	ræ	re	ri	ro	ru	rv	rx
sa	sæ	se	si	so	su	sv	sx
ta	tæ	te	ti	to	tu	tv	tx
wa	wæ	we	wi	wo	wu	wv	wx
ya	yæ	ye	yi	yo	yu	yv	yx

TABLE II.

	LESSON			1.
ska	skæ	ske	sko	sku
fna	fnæ	fra	fræ	fre
sta	hcæ	hce	hina	hna
gkä	gkæ	gke	gku	gne
hra	hræ	hre	hro	hru
hta	jka	jko	jna	jra
	LESSON			2.
jræ	jre	jro	jru	jta
jte	jti	jtu	jwa	jwæ
jwe	kja	kjæ	kje	kju
kra	kræ	kre	kro	kru
mpa	mpæ	mpe	mpo	mpu
nca	ncæ	nce	nco	ncu
	LESSON			3.
nfa	nfæ	nse	nfo	nfu
nta	ntæ	nte	nto	ntu
nya	nyæ	nye	nyo	nyu
pra	præ	pre	pro	pru
ska	skæ	ske	sko	sku
gkra	gkræ	gkre	gkro	gkru

TABLE III.

Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>	Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>
a	<i>he says</i>	he	<i>teeth</i>
ha	<i>thread</i>	je	<i>fat, onion.</i>
ma	<i>arrow</i>	ne	<i>water</i>
na	<i>wood</i>	pe	<i>good</i>
pa	<i>snoir, nose.</i>	ho	<i>fish, voice.</i>
ta	<i>a deer</i>	jo	<i>prarie-hen</i>
ya	<i>sleep</i>	ko	<i>thunder</i>
æ	<i>he, she, it.</i>	to	<i>potatoe</i>
cæ	<i>buffalo</i>	u	<i>to do</i>
hæ	<i>house</i>	su	<i>seed</i>
jæ	<i>apple</i>	hu	<i>leg</i>
pæ	<i>to throio</i>	ju	<i>still</i>
ræ	<i>he goes</i>	ku	<i>to come</i>
wæ?	<i>what?</i>	tu	<i>to beget, bear.</i>
e	<i>mouth</i>	kv	<i>sinew, vein.</i>
ce	<i>house</i>	mv	<i>a season</i>
fe	<i>feet</i>	ex	<i>tush, pshaw.</i>

FIGURES.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 10.

TABLE IV.

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
ska	<i>white</i>	kræ	<i>go e</i>
fra	<i>grease</i>	jræ	<i>you go</i>
hra	<i>eag e</i>	ſue	<i>cold</i>
cææ	<i>this*</i>	hre	<i>sore, pus</i>
cææ	<i>dead*</i>	jne	<i>you are</i>
sku	<i>sweet, salt,</i>	kre	<i>c me</i>

Fragments, used only in composition.

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
ha	<i>I</i>	dæ	<i>thou, ye</i>
ra	<i>thou</i>	æ	<i>he, she, it.</i>
da	<i>thou</i>	skæ	<i>if</i>
hæ	<i>I</i>	he,	<i>I</i>
hæ	<i>some</i>	he	<i>we</i>
we	<i>I, me</i>	re	<i>thee, you</i>
ke	<i>for</i>	ce	<i>be cause</i>
to	<i>some</i>	ho	<i>them</i>
ku	<i>and</i>	kju	<i>ever</i>

*Though two vowels, frequently pronounced as one syllable.

TABLE V. E.

Words of two syllables, accented on the first.

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
a		a	
a-ho	<i>a ring</i>	ja-kæ	<i>nail, hoof</i>
a-ræ	<i>that is it</i>	ja-skæ	<i>knee</i>
a-skæ	<i>near</i>	ka-jna	<i>that only</i>
a-ta	<i>he sees</i>	kan-fa	<i>swifl</i>
an-cæ	<i>his father</i>	naf-ta	<i>sour</i>
ha-cæ	<i>words</i>	na-ha	<i>bark</i>
ha-fæ	<i>berries</i>	na-wæ	<i>hand, leaf</i>
ha-fe	<i>to run off</i>	na-wo	<i>road</i>
ha-hæ	<i>night</i>	nan-ye	<i>honey</i>
ha-ha	<i>to move</i>	na-yæ	<i>to stand</i>
ha-me	<i>grass</i>	pa-fæ	<i>breast</i>
ha-re	<i>far</i>	pa-se	<i>to suck</i>
ha-scæ	<i>strawberry</i>	pa-cæ	<i>a grove</i>
ha-to	<i>green grass</i>	pa-hu	<i>it snows</i>
ha-hita	<i>buckwheat</i>	ra-wæ	<i>butter</i>
ha-wæ	<i>day</i>	ra-yæ	<i>name</i>
ja-luna	<i>seven</i>	ra-nye	<i>tobacco</i>

Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>	Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>
a		a	
ha-kæ	<i>to cry</i>	ta-na	<i>how many</i>
jka-cæ	<i>to play</i>	tan-cæ	<i>prairie</i>
kan-fa	<i>rest</i>	ta-ne	<i>broth</i>
nam-pa	<i>cherries</i>	tan-yæ	<i>three</i>
nan-fu	<i>head</i>	tan-ra	<i>great</i>
nan-tu	<i>hair</i>	tan-ta	<i>where</i>
nan-twv	<i>ear</i>	ta-ta	<i>when</i>
pa-he	<i>sharp</i>	ta-se	<i>rusty</i>
pa-nye	<i>a year</i>	yag-kæ	<i>asleep</i>
ta-cæ	<i>wind</i>	yan-ta	<i>sleeping</i>
ta-ha	<i>deer-skin</i>	ya-skæ	<i>if he sleeps</i>
ta-jæ	<i>neck</i>	ya-wæ	<i>tossing</i>
ta-kæ	<i>wal-nut</i>	ya-wæ	<i>to stab</i>
ta-ko	<i>flame</i>	ya-kæ	<i>old</i>

TABLE VI. æ

Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>	Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>
æ		æ	
w-æ	<i>he, she, it.</i>	æ-kæ	<i>he said</i>

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
æ-jna	<i>he only</i>	hæ-ta	<i>also</i>
cæ-æ	<i>this</i>	jæ-æ	<i>this</i>
cæ-cæ	<i>margin</i>	j.e-ke	<i>here</i>
cæ-fka	<i>cattle</i>	jæ-na	<i>to destroy</i>
cæ-ha	<i>I kill</i>	jæ-ne	<i>cider</i>
cæ-ha	<i>cwr-hide</i>	jæ-wæ	<i>black</i>
cæ-hæ	<i>horn</i>	jræh-na	<i>d, you go</i>
cæ-he	<i>to kill</i>	jræ-kæ	<i>you go</i>
cæ-jna	<i>this only</i>	kæ-ra	<i>cear</i>
cæ-kæ	<i>lazy, new.</i>	kræ-kæ	<i>he goes</i>
cæ-ke	<i>here</i>	kræ-ta	<i>small hawk</i>
cæ-me	<i>cow</i>	kræ-wæ	<i>t, romit</i>
cæ-ræ	<i>he died</i>	mæ-kæ	<i>a lwe</i>
cæ-ta	<i>hvary</i>	pæ-cæ	<i>fire</i>
cæ-to	<i>a bull</i>	pæh-ne	<i>whiskey</i>
dæ-he	<i>be sent</i>	pæ-kæ	<i>thronen</i>
dæ-twv	<i>narel</i>	p:er-h'e	<i>bottle</i>
fæ-wæ	<i>black</i>	præ-kæ	<i>t'in</i>
fræ-cæ	<i>long</i>	pæ-ta	<i>crane</i>

16 WORDS OF TWO SYLLABLES.

Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>	Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>
ræ-fæ	<i>tongue</i>	ree-skæ	<i>if he goes</i>
ræ-fre	<i>diarrhoea</i>	ree-ta	<i>when he goes</i>
ræ-kæ	<i>he goes</i>	wæh-tæmæsh	

TABLE VII. E.

Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>	Pah.	<i>Eng.</i>
e		e	
e.cæ	<i>a word</i>	de-ræ	<i>thou.</i>
e-ha	<i>life</i>	fe-fæ	<i>hard</i>
e-kæ	<i>also</i>	fe-fe	<i>yellow spots</i>
e-ku	<i>chin</i>	feh-ce	<i>long since</i>
en-ro	<i>stone</i>	fe-pa	<i>toes</i>
e-ro	<i>body.</i>	fe-ta	<i>formerly</i>
e-ta	<i>there</i>	fne-hice	<i>erry cold</i>
ce-kæ	<i>he is come</i>	fne-kæ	<i>cold</i>
ce-na	<i>village</i>	fre-cæ	<i>slow</i>
ce-ræ	<i>he went</i>	fre-fre	<i>miry.</i>
ce-skæ	<i>if he comes</i>	he-æ	<i>we</i>
ce-ta	<i>coming</i>	he-ha	<i>lip</i>
de-æ	<i>thou, ye.</i>	he-he	<i>beard</i>
de-kæ	<i>you also</i>	he-sko	<i>Lin</i>

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
he-wæs	glue	kre-skæs	if he comes
hre-hre	sore	kre-ta	coming
je-kæs	again	kre-we	they come
je-wæs	bones	mæg-æs	female
je-yæs	to break	meh-hæs	a goose
ke-fa	to fight	me-jna	my self
ke-he	to mix	men-to	blue cloth
keim-pa	to do; be	ne-ta	a flood
ke-ne	to heal	ne-yu	rain
ke-pe	better	pe-hæs	verry good
ke-ta	to ask	pe-jna	all are good
kre-cæs	has	pe-kæs	it is good
kre-kæs	he comes	re-jna	your self

TABLE VIII. I.

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
i		i	
fig-æ	squirrel	mig-kæs	true
fin-cæs	tail	nig-æ	none
jig-æ	small	nin-cæs	it hurts
jin-cæs	rump	yig-æ	small

TABLE IX. O.

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
o		o	
o-mv	a nest	po-jkæ	a bump
on-yæ	beans	ro-ho	much
o-ta	some	ro-ta	straight
o-wæ	a passage	ro-to	a rib
ho-cæ	a hole	to-cæ	throat
ho-ho	cough	to-hce	plenty
ho-me	bad smell	to-kæ	wet
ho-mv	elk	to-ta	war
jko-wæ	deep	to-yæ	to break
jo-cæ	smoky	wo-hta	fame
jro-yæ	crooked	wo-jka	custom
ko-o	just now	won-yæ	a garment
mo-no	to steal	wo-re	relation

TABLE X. U.

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
u		u	
u-wv	swallowed	fku-hce	very sweet
ug-kæ	he did	hu-kæ	to break

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
hun-cæ	yes	pu-fæ	dry
ju-cæ	red	pu-to	oak
jun-ta	mo ^{lf}	ru-cæ	to eat
jru-fæ	you take	ru-fæ	to take
jru-me	you buy	ru-hæ	away
kun-ta	towards	ru-hta	to touch
ku-u	he did so	ru-me	to buy
ku-yæ	low	ruh-ta	to sift
mun-cæ	bear	ru-ya	to wash
mug-ka	p ^{le} cat	tu-cæ	to cook
pu-cæ	acorn	tu-kæ	a spoon

TABLE

Pah.	Eng.	XI.	V.
v		v	
sv-kæ	raw	mv-hu	a clud
hvn-yæ	large	mv-hv	ground
hwvn-ye	lost	mv-jcæ	warm
kva-fa	swif ^t	mv-ju	q'ill
mv-hæ	a field	mvk-je	high
mv-he	a kn ^{ife}	mvn-fæ	iron

(10) WORDS OF TWO SYLLABLES

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
------	------	------	------

- | | | | |
|--------|------------------|--------|--------------------|
| mvn-yæ | <i>to walk</i> | wv-fe | <i>bird</i> |
| mv-ya | <i>the earth</i> | wvf-kæ | <i>bowl, plate</i> |
| nvg-qæ | <i>fear</i> | wvt-wv | <i>pumpkin</i> |

TABLE XII. X.

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
------	------	------	------

x	x
---	---

- | | | | |
|---------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|
| mxg-æ | <i>breast</i> | nxg-a | <i>there</i> |
| mxg-kæ | <i>farmer</i> | nxg-ee | <i>to run</i> |
| mxg-ka | <i>medicine</i> | nxg-kæ | <i>the back</i> |
| mxg-kre | <i>above</i> | txg-kæ | <i>where</i> |

TABLE XIII.

Words of two syllables, accented on the sec n't

Pah.	Eng.	Pah.	Eng.
------	------	------	------

- | | | | |
|-------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|
| ka-ju | <i>enough</i> | u-ce | <i>to whip</i> |
| ka-ro | <i>hear! ho!</i> | lu-ræ | <i>come here</i> |
| æ hu | <i>his mother</i> | ju-jæ | <i>fun, a joke</i> |
| d-hu | <i>your mother</i> | ku-ræ | <i>come here</i> |
| he-ræ | <i>event</i> | mvn-to | <i>grizzly bear</i> |
| ke-ræ | <i>he is going</i> | wv-je | <i>to dance</i> |

TABLE XIV.

Words of three syllable, accented on the first.

Pa-hu-cæ.	English.
hra-mvn-yæ	walking eagle
ra-wxg-æ	mosquito
æ-ka-ræ	say it, speak.
æ-ta-kæ	over
yæ-mixg-ka	ca'hartick
e-ro-wæ	a reirard
me-fxg-kæ	virgin
me-jko-wæ	buffal ^o robe
me-præ-kæ	red strouling
ne-jnag-a	a stream, run.
pe-ka-æ	a star
we-ru-me	any thing to buy with
we-to-hæ	indigo
we-wa-yæ	soap
mij-cig-æ	rabbit
ho-ru-fæ	a fishing net
po-fræ-cæ	lengthwise

WORDS OF THREE SYLLABLES.

Pa-hu-cæ.	English.
wo-krag-æ	hat, head dress
woh-kra-gæ	pregnant
wo-mxg-kæ	easy, attainable.
mv-ju-cæ	vermillion

TABLE XV.

Words of three syllables, full accent on the first, and half accent on the second.

Pa-hu-cæ.	English.
a	
a-ræ-kæ	that is it, he is.
a-ke-ta	afterwards
a-kre-ta	over, on the other side
ha-fæ-kæ	he ran off
ha-me-skv	a radish
han-ro-ta	to morrow
ha-re-ta	fur
ha-wæ-kæ	to dry
na-yæ-ræ	stood up
pa-pru-hæ	a fly
ra-huo-wæ	a pipe

Re-hu-cæ.	<i>English.</i>
ta-na-ha	<i>which</i>
ya-wæ-ræ	<i>sing thou</i>
æ	
æ-ke-æ	<i>a riree</i>
æ-na-ha	<i>what he said</i>
cæ-he-kæ	<i>he killed</i>
dæ-he-kæ	<i>he sent</i>
hæ-fæ-kæ	<i>a bee, wasp</i>
e	
ce-ce-kæ	<i>a broom</i>
ce-na-ta	<i>at t' e village</i>
de-ræ-kæ	<i>it is thou</i>
fe-fe-kæ	<i>it is nard</i>
fe-fæ-kæ	<i>it is thick</i>
fe-hce-ta	<i>a long time a go</i>
men-ræ-kæ	<i>it is I</i>
me-wv-u	<i>I did it</i>
pe-hce-kæ	<i>it is verry good</i>
nig-æ-kæ	<i>none</i>
nig-æ-ko	<i>no</i>

24 WORDS OF THEIR SYLLABLES

Pa-hu-osa.	English.
o	
o-yu-kæ	is full
o-yu-ræ	fill it
co-ke-ra	a few
jo-cae-ka	smoky
ko-je-ta	under
m -no-ka	he stole
ro-ho-kæ	abundance, plenty
to-re-ta	before, ahead,
to-re-kæ	afterward
to-ta-ha	a leader, captain.
to-yæ-kæ	broken
u	
u-we-ra	do it
hu-we-ræ	come here
jru-fæ-kæ	you took
jru-næ-kæ	you bought
pu-se-kæ	it is dry
r -se-ræ	take it
ru-hæ-ta	at a distance.

Pa-hu-cap	English.
bvn-yaa-kn	it is large
mvn-yaa-ka	walk thou
mvn-yaa-ka	he walks
mvn-ye-to	verdigris
avg-qaa-ka	he fears
wv-jo-ka	a person, people.

X

mxg-ka-ip	blue vitriol
mxg-kre-ia	above (in a place)
nxg-a-ia	at, there.
nxg-oo-ia	when he runs

TABLE XVI.

Words of three syllables, accented on the second.

Pa-hu-cap	English.
a	
a-kra-ca	the arm
a-ras-ia	you see
a-ta-ras	see thou
ha-pa-jwa	I cut off

Pa-hu-cæ. English

wv-hæ-me	<i>an ear of corn</i>
o-han-fæ	<i>dark, darkness</i>
o-ha-wæ	<i>light</i>
æ	
a-hæ-wæ	<i>to come up, or out.</i>
e-hæ-kye	<i>I said, or I say</i>
e-jæ-kye	<i>you say</i>
e-skæ-kæ	<i>like, similitude</i>
ho-ræ-kæ	<i>he has started</i>
ke-kræ-kæ	<i>he has gone away</i>
m-jæ-kæ	<i>a fix</i>
o-kan-ye	<i>not ing.</i>
wa-yæ-ræ	<i>who</i>
wv-pæ-kæ	<i>he threw them away</i>
wv-pæn-yæ	<i>they threw them away</i>
o-pa-kæ	<i>he threw in</i>
e	
a-me-na	<i>a seat</i>
a-ni-me	<i>he had it in my</i>
wv-he-hæ	<i>to be astonished</i>

<i>Pa-hu-cap</i>	<i>English</i>
wv-he-ras	sick
he-nig-as	I have none.
de-nig-as	you have none
he-min-cas	it hurt me
de-min-cas	it hurts you
wv-jo-jas	brave
wv-mo-no	to steal
wv-ro-ta	in the Fall
de-to-was	to grind, beat, bruise.
a-ku-ta	Leggins
a-ku-cas	a moccasin
a-ru-cas	across
we-kun-fæ	a measure
wv-ru-me	to buy, or trade.
ha-tu-me	I buy
wv-kun-fæ	a teacher
wv-pun-cas	an animal

Pa-hu-oo.	English
ha-mvn-ys	I call
ha-nxg-qe	I fear
we-nvhs	a spirit
wv-nxg-qe	he fears them
Ww-kxn-ta	God
o-nxg-e	to hold
re-nxg-e	you run

TABLE XVII.

Words of four syllables, full accent on the first, and half accent on the third.

Pa-hu-oo.	English
fa-pæ-ta-hce	very wise
ŋan-twv-hvn-ys	a mule
pa-cæ-ta-ko	a steam-boat
præ-tæ-jkun-ys	unwise, foolish
æ-wv-u-na	he did, was the cause
æ-wv-u-nyæ	they did it
æ-ke-rah-oo	every, every time

Pa-hu-cat,	English.
as-we-ta-wee	it is theirs
jwae-me-ka-re	do for me
ee-po-fræ-cæ	a skin tent
he-wv-fo-ess	one who shaves his hair
ke-ro-jhun-yee	sorry
meg-kwæ-kv-hæ	he thinks it true
me-wv-u-ne	I did it, caused it
ne-yu-mvn-yee	a moving rain
sj-ta-ho-cæ	blind
sw-hu-mvn-yee	a whirling cloud
myk-je-mvn-yee	one who walks high
we-wv-kv-hæ	something to write with
wv-wv-kv-hæ	a book, writing.

TABLE XVIII.

Words of four syllables, full accent on the second, and half accent on the third.	
wa-ye-hwvn-yee	crazy
u-re-kt-ræ	below (on a stream)
kek-fa-wæn-yee	rose from the dead
wv-be-hæn-yee	they were astonished

Pa-hu-cæ.	English.
tu-ske-cæ-nye	they tie
e-cæ-ka-ræ	I e k thou, tell
wx-ru-pra-pra	p er
wx-ru-fay-æ	sin, offend
wv-u-mvn-yæ	he always works
wv-u-jkun-yæ	he does not work
w <u>u</u> -ug-ka-ræ	work thou
ru-ineg-ka-ræ	buy it

TABLE XIX.
Words of *fu*, *yu*, *labl*, *tau* accent on the second, and *na* accent on the fourth.

Pa-hu-cæ.	English.
a-kran-ye-ta	we they departed
me-na-we-ræ	sit ye down
o-na-ye-na	what he wore
a-ne-we-ta	when ye have
ke-krae-we-ho	be ye gone
ka-we-k e-kæ	he said to them
w- i-e-ræ-kæ	he is sick
hi-wen-ræ-to	let us go

Pa-hu-cae.	Eng'ish.
ke-krun-cae-kæ	he cuts it off
ka-an-ye-kæ	they said
kræ-ra-pa-ne	ei ht
o-hwvn-ye-tæ	wh'n lost
a-hæ-wæ-kæ	to come n't
q-ke-nan-fæ	in t' e midst
u-jkun-yæ-ræ	do not do it
we-jo-jæ-kæ	I am brave
we-ru-ka-na	opinion, plan
wo-ku-we-ræ	give the n
wv-ho-pa-ne	sacrel. holly
wv-na-u-r-kæ	he card
wv-raj-ta-ca?	hare you seen them?
wv-nau-r-e-ha	man times
wv-jwæ-he-kæ	to d ctor
wv-na-he-ræ	t. fear
wv na -næ-kæ	t. be affraid of
wv-ru-o-e-kæ	he eas, to ent
wv-pæn-ye-kæ	they t. newt. em uoy

TABLE XX.

Words of five syllables, full accent on the second, and half accent on the fifth.

Pa-hu-ee.

English.

e-cen-ye-skæ-ta	when they come
e-hen-ye-skæ-ta	when they went
e-ræ-skæn-ye-kæ	they are so
e-hæ-wæ-ræ-skæ	if, or as he went and
de-ho-keen-ye-kæ	they are angry
e-ru-ka-na-kæ	he planned it
e-han-ye-we-kæ	we have
he-mvn-yæ-we-kæ	we walk
he-nig-æ-hæ kæ	I have none
heg-kun-ra-we-kæ	we want, desire, wish,
kæ-we-kan-ye-kæ	he told them to eat
ke-kræ-wv-he-ho	send them away
e-qæ-wv-he-kæ	he made them go in
wv-na-jæn-ye-kæ	they take from them
wæ-kru-fæn-ye-kæ	they take it a h
we-nan-cæn-ye-kæ	they are full
wv-he-hæn-ye-kæ	they are astonished

Pá-hu-cæ.	<i>English.</i>
wv-he-ræ-na-hæ	<i>he that was sick</i>
wv-ke-kun-sæ-kæ	<i>to teach</i>
wv-re-jo-jæ-kæ	<i>you are brave</i>
wv-ru-cæn-yæ-kæ	<i>they eat, have eaten</i>
wv-ru-cæn-yæ-tæ	<i>when they have eaten</i>
wv-na-un-yæ-skæ	<i>if he hears them</i>
wv-ru-sag-æ-kæ	<i>to sin, he sins</i>
wv-ru-pe-na-hæ	<i>he that does well</i>
wv-ke-ta-na-hæ	<i>what he asked for</i>

TABLE XXI.

Words of five syllables, full accent on the second, and half accent on the fourth.

Pá-hu-cæ.	<i>English.</i>
e-ra-wæh-ta-kæ	<i>that which encloses</i>
de-kra-he-tan-yæ	<i>that he may love you</i>
ha-u-ha-mvn-yæ	<i>I always do so</i>
o-ta-ko-lhvñ-yæ	<i>a large flame, Hell</i>
u-re-ke-yan-cæ	<i>I borrow of you</i>
u-re-ke-ta-we	<i>I tell you</i>
wv-ra-cæ-jkun-yæ	<i>you do not eat</i>

TABLE XXII.**Pa-hu-cæ.**

ke-cær-hæ-jkun-yæ-kæ
he-wen-ræ-tan-ye-kæ
wv-wv-de-ho-kæ-kæ
wv-ke-kun-fæ-na-ha
O-ta-ko-hvn-yæ-ta
wv-ra-cæ-jkun-yæ-we-te
ka-ju-ra-me-na-kæ
wv-wv-ne-me-na-ho
e-ra-ke-ræ-tan-ye-kæ
a-hæ-wæ-wv-hen-yæ-kæ
o-ra-ke-pæ-jkun-yæ-skæ
o-ke-nin-cæ-jkun-yæ-ce
hen-re-ke-ha-kæ-we-skæ
hen-re-ke-ya-wæ-we-skæ
wv-ke-wv-kv-hæ-na-ha
a-ræ-skæ-mvn-yæ-we-ræ
o-ke-pæ-jkun-yæ-we-ræ
wo-ce-na-u-jkun-yæ-we-skæ
o-ha-ke-ta-kæ-lme-yæ-kæ

English.

it is not hard for him
we will go
he is angry at us
that which, or he that is taught, a discipl:
in hell
when ye fast
this is your way, you always do so
keep us, take us
you will know, or find out
they drove them out
if you do not throw yourself in
because he does not repent
if we have wept, or mourned for you
if we have sung for you
what he got from him on credit
do ye likewise
do no throw yourselves in
if he does not hear you
I will tell him

Pa-hu-cæ.

pe-wv-he-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ
wv-ra-ke-j u-jtan-dæ-ra-jkun-yæ-we-skæ
na-hu-wv-ra-ke-kran-ce
u-ke-ru-yag-kæ-na-ha-ta
ka-ju-ra-mvn-yæ-nu-a-sku
e-ra-ra-ra-mvn-yæ-we-cæ
wv-wv-ke-kun-fæ-nu-a-sku
he wv-re-ke-ro-hæ-tan-ye-kæ
eg-ke-hwvn-ye-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ
e-ho-ke-wæ-jkun-yæ-we-skæ
wv-jru-pe-jkun ya-tan-rah-ce-we-kæ
wv jru-pe-jku-nyæ-tan-ra-jkun-yæ-we-kæ
me-wv-re-ke-u-hne-yæ-kæ
me-wv-re-ke-tu-me-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ
wæ-wæ-kra-je-kæ-jkun-yæ-nu-a-sku
we-re-ru-me-jkun-yæ-nu-a-sku
o-re-ke-wæ-jkun-yæ-e-kæ-a-ræ-nu-a-sku
wv-re-ke-re-to-wa-jkun-yæ-tan-ye-kæ
e-eæ-o-re-ke-he jkun-yæ-nu-a-sku
e-ek j k jkun-yæ-we-nu-a-sku

English.

he will not make them good
if ye do not forgive them
because you hid their things
at the fork of a stream
you would still be so
do ye believe him at all times, think ye so
he might teach us
we will worship you
mine shall not be lost
if we do not obey
ye have done very bad
ye have not done very bad
I will do it for you
I will not be the one who will buy it for you
he wou'd not take our part
they would not sell you
they would not have obeyed you
they would not grind it for you
they would not mock you
they would not make fun of you



CÆ-FKA



Oxen.

Cæ-fka wv-un-yæ-kæ. Na-mvn-yæ-ke-nyæ-kæ. Mæ-kæ-hvn-yæ ke-nyæ-kæ. Je-kæ mv-hæ-u hæ-wo-ke-ja-hen-yæ-kæ.

Cæ-fka o-ta wa-ye-fræ-cæ-hce woj-ka-pe-nyæ-kæ.

O-ta wv-je-kæ a-ræ-skæ-nyæ-kæ, mv-hæ-o-qæ-nyæ-kæ, æ-tæ

wv-tu-cæ mo-nou-yæ-kæ. Ja-kæn-

yæ-ta wv-u ru-ya-ken-yæ-ta, ke-je-he-nyæ-ta æ-ta ca-he-pen-yæ-kæ. Wv-ru-cæ pæ-hce-nyæ-kæ

Oxen are good to work. They work in wagons. They pull the plough; and are very much to farm.

Some oxen are very patient and good.

Some are like men, they break into fields and steal corn.

When too old to work, they can be made fat and killed. They are very good food.



KO-KO-FÆ.

Ko-ko-fa æ-æ
wv-nun-cæ pe-nyæ-
kæ. Mv-sug-kæ ko-
ko-fa ro-ho nu-
hen-yæ-kæ. Wv-

je-kæ, ko-ko-fa nu-
he-na-ha, wv-je to-
hce-nyæ-kæ. Wv-
je-kæ-o-kæn-ye ke-
næ-kra-jna u n̄-ha-
ta hæ-a-ne-jkun-yæ-
jna un-yæ-kæ.

Ke-næ-kra ru jta
nyæ-skæ a-ta wv-
u-ce-ræ-na, mv-hæ-
u-nyæ-skæ ko-ko-fa
e-ya nu-hæ-skæ, æ-
ta æ-yæ-mo hæ-
yæ-nvñ-yæ-jkun-
yæ nu-a-sku.

*Hogs are useful
animals. White
people raise a great
many hogs.*

*People who raise
hogs have plenty of
meat.*

*Indians who hunt
for their meat, of-
ten-times have none.*

*They ought to
quit hunting and go
to work and farm
and raise hogs,
then they would not
be always hungry.*



TA-FKA-IG-Æ.

Ta-fka-ig-æ æ-æ | *The sheep is good
wv-ru-cæ-pe-nyæ- for food, and its
kæ æ-ta he æ-ta- w ol when made into
wæ paf-ka me-kju blankets, and cloth,
wv-u-nyæ-ta, pa- keeps us warm in
nye-ta jtu-cæ wv- the winter.
wv-he-kæ.*

Jun-ta jug-kæn-
ye-ku ta-fka-ig-æ | *Woves and dogs
ef-kæ-cæ-he-jua-un- sometimes kill sheep.
yæ-kæ.*

Æ-æ nxg-æ kan-
fa-jku-n-yæ-n-yæ-kæ | *They cannot run
ke-fa wv-ru-pe jku- fast, they cannot
nyæ-nyæ-kæ. fight.*

O-hræ-nyæ-ta | *When they are
cæ-he-wo-mxg-kæ- caught thy are easi-
nyæ-kæ. ly killed.*



JUG-KÆ-NYE.

Jug-kæ-nye æ-æ
ha-hæ-ta ce wv-
ke-ta-nyæ.

Ko-ko-fæ mv-
hæ a-hæ-wæ-wv-
he-nyæ-kæ. Ta
wv-nun-cæ tv-ku-
ra-kju o-cæ nyæ
kæ.

Wv-nun-cæ se-
kræ o-uxg-æ-nyæ-
kæ. Jug-kæ-nye o-
ta tv-ku-ra ro-ko-
jku-nyæ-nyæ-kæ.

Wv j-æ-æ-o kæ-
nye jug kæ-nye ru-
cæ-nyæ-kæ. Mva-
fug kæ æ-æ ru-cæ-
jku-nyæ-nyæ-kæ.

THE DOG.

*Dogs guard our
houses at night.*

*They chase hogs
out of the fields.
They hunt deer and
other animals.*

*They can follow
the track of animals.
Some dogs are not
worth anything.*

Indians eat dogs.

*White people do not
eat them.*



JUG-Æ.

Jug-æ no-wæ cræ a-ræ-nyæ-kæ.
Wv-je-kæ-o-kañ-ye jug-æ kra-he-nyæ-
nug-ka pe-hee wv-i ye-me-na-jku-nyæ-
nyæ-kæ.

A-m-na-nye-ta uxgæ wv-he-nyæ.
Pa-nye-ta, wv-iu-cae-æ wo-ku-jku-
nyæ ny e-ce, hwy-ce-k en-ya-ta, ro-ho
tan yæ kæ.

Tan-e-æ-ta juc-lmv-nun-yæ ro-ho-
y.e-kæ.



HORSES.

*Here are two horses.
Indians are very fond of horses, but they
do not treat them well.*

*They ride them very fast. And in the
winter, because they do not give them
much to eat, they get very poor, and many
of them die.*

There are a great many horses running wild on the prairie.



CE.

Ce no-wæ cæ-nxg-a wv-ras-ta-cæ?
Hun-cæ, wv-ta-kæ Ce tv-ku-ræ-nyæ-cæ! Ce a-ha-ta ta fro-cæ-na-ha Wv-kun-sæ ce-læ-nyæ-kæ. Wv-je-kæ Wv-kxn-ta wv-hæ-næ-tan-ye a-ræ-ta ke-jto-jia-u-nyæ-kæ.

Ce a-he-ta-ta fro-cæ-na-ha mxg-k-ra-ra hva-yæ o-kra-nyæ-kæ, wv-je-kæ k j-to-hæ kun-a-nyæ-ta ke-kra-kra-nyæ-ta kæ.

Ce la-di-na-ha ce tv-ku-ra-cæ?

Wv-ru-ce ce a-wæ e-ha-ræ-kæ, we-ta-be kro-ru-ha jæ-ta a-ræ-kæ. Wv-je-kæ ce-læ-nyæ-ta ræ-yæ æ-ta-wm, na-pru-fle e-ta wv-ky-hæ-nyæ, ny-kjæ-ta ol-tækra-nyæ-kæ.



HOUSE.

*Do you see these two houses?
Yes, I see them; what kind of houses
are they? The one that has a cupola
on the top of it is called a church.
People meet there to worship God.*

*In the cupola there is a large bell, which
they ring when they wish to call the people
together.*

What kind of a house is the other?

*I think it is a tavern. Here is the sign post. The man who keeps the house
has his name written on a board hanging
up near the top.*



WO-RE-TO-WÆ.

Na-wæ a-ra-hcæ kuh-na-ha-ta wo-re-to-wæ wv-kv-hæ-nyæ-kæ.

Wv-je-kæ-o-kæ-nye wo-re-to-wæ to-nyæ-skæ, wv-re-to-wæ hxm-pæ ru-jta-nrae-he-nu-a-sku.

Na-wæ o-jro kub-na-ha-ta pa-cæ-ta-ko wv-kv-hæ-nyæ-kæ. Ka-æ ne-ta wv-niv-nyæ-nyæ-kæ, æ-ta wv-tu wv-je-kæ-kjæ tan-ta-kju wv-kun-ta-n.v-nyæ-nyæ-kæ.

Ka-æ e-ho-ne-na-we-ta hxm-pæ-hce ha-ra-ta he-he-jna he-u-we-kæ.

O-ta n.vn-felhvñ-yæ ne wv pu-hæ-hce ha de-to-hvñ-i ya-ta wv-je-kæ ro-di cæ-h-e-jna-u-ryæ-kæ.



A STEAM-BOAT.

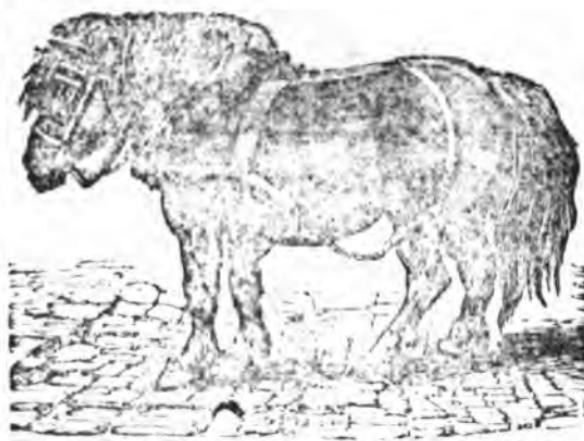
On the left hand is the picture of a mill.

If the Indians had mills they would do their grinding more readily.

On the right hand is the picture of a steam-boat. They go on the water, and carry people and goods to different places.

In them we can soon travel to a great distance.

Sometimes the big iron boilers burst and kill a great many people.



JUG-AE.

Jug-æ ka-æ wv-
u a-ra-pe-kæ.

We-ka-he a-ta-
wæ wv-ra-jta-ca?

Hun-æ; myn-sie-
ke-ko-ra-ra ha-ta.

Jug-æ pre-hæ-lee
a-ra e-ha-rae-kæ.

Jug-æ o-ta wo-
myn-cte-nyæ-kæ.

HORSE.

*Here is a working
horse.*

*Do you see his
bridle?*

*Yes; and his
gears also.*

*I think he is a
very strong horse.*

*Some horses are
very quiet.*



MV-HÆ-WE-U-NA.

FARMING TOOLS.

Mæ-kæ-hvn ya-
e-ya cæ-a-ræ-kæ;
mvu-fæ-u-ke-ta-skæ-
ku; wv-hu-e-ru-ce-
kæ-ku; mv-hy-ru-
præ-ya-ku; wv
pu-fæ-ke-jra-ku;
ha-me-ke-ja-hvn--
ya-ku mv-he-wy-
hae-ku.

Wv-pu-fæ o-ru-
fæ-ee hæ-ta.
Jna-jna jæ-ta-nvg-
a we-ruh-ta a-rae
e-ha-rae-kæ.

*Here is a p'ough,
and a fork; and a
mæk; and a harrow;
and a sickle; and
a mowing scythe;
and a wheel-barrow.*

*There is also a
sheaf of wheat.*

*That round thing
there, I think is a
sieve.*

O-TA-NA I.

Wv-kxn-ta a-ræ wv-kæ-nyæ-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta æ-æ wv-nv-hæ-kæ; Wv-nv-hæ æ-æ e-ro wv-hu-kju nig-æ-kæ.

Wv-kxn ta he wv-ta-jkun-yæ-we-nug-ka æ-æ æ-ya-mo wv-wv-ta-me-na-kæ.

O-ha-wæ o-han-stæ-kju ju e-ke-fkæ wv-kv-hæ-kæ.

Tv-ku-ra-kju ka-hæ-na ke-ta-he-mv-nyæ-kæ.

Tv-ku-ra-kju x-ke-wv-ta æ-wv-ug-kæ.

Tv-ku-ra-kju nig-æ-ta-kju æ-æ e-ta-ta-ha-e-kæ-a-rae-kæ.

E-wv-u-na ta-ku-ra-kju ka-hæ-na e-ta-ta-ha-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta e-yng-kæ-jna-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta æ-ya mo e-ha-avn-yæ-na-ha a-ræ-kæ.

Ta-ku-ra-kju wv-je-læ æ-wv-u-na-ha he-wv-ta-na-ha-kja Wv-kxn-ta a-rae-jkun-yæ-nyæ-kæ.

Ka-æ h-wv-ke-ro-hæ-jkun-yæ-wæ-skæ pe-nu-a-rae.

Wv-kxn-ta he-wv-ke-ro-hæ-wæ-skæ, æ-jtæ-skæ h-wv-ke-æ-wæ-skæ pe-nu-a-rae.

CHAPTER I.**OF GOD.**

God is a spirit; a spirit has not flesh and bones.

We cannot see God, but he always sees us.

Light and darkness are both alike to him.

All things are open to him.

He made all things.

He was before all things, [when there was nothing he was there.]

By him all things exist.

There is but one God.

He is the everlasting God. [The God that lives forever is he.]

The things that men make, and that we see, are not God.

We ought not to worship them.

We ought to worship God and serve him alone.

O-TA-NA II.

Ce-sxs Kra-ysta æ-na-ha Wn-kxn-ta
 E-yig-æ a-ræ-wv-kæ-nyæ-kæ.

Ce-sxs Kra-ysta æ-na-ha Wv-kxn-ta
 E-yig-æ æ-jna-hce Wv-kxn-ta wv-
 ke-tu-nyæ-kæ.

Wv-ru-fag-æ-nyæ-na-ha e-ha-wv-he-
 ta-nye n.v.yæ cæ-ke ce-kæ.

Me-fag-kæ wv-tug-kæ.

Wv-ho-pne-e-kæ-a-ræ-kæ, wv-ru-
 fag-æ pe-he-jkuu-yæ-e-kæ-a-ræ-kæ tv-
 ku-ra pe-jkun-ya-kju pe-he-jkun-yæ-
 e-kæ-a-ræ-kæ, wv-ru-fag-æ-nyæ-na-ha
 wo-yo-kæ-jkuu-yæ-e-kæ-a-ræ-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta wo-jka æ-ta-wæ o-ke-
 wæ-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta e-cæ æ-ta-wæ wv-wv-
 ke-kun-fæ-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta An-cæ a-ta-wæ tv-ku-ra
 kun-ra-skæ ta-he-wv-wv-ke-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta e-ta-wv-wv-to-kræ-ho-ta-
 nyæ na-a-ru-cæ-ta ta-ca-kæ.

Ha-wæ tan-ye-na-ha ke-ksa-wæ-kæ.

Wv-je-kæ ~~tan-ye-na-ha~~ ke-ksa-wæ-kæ.
 kre e-ta-wv-ke-kræ-kæ.

CHAPTER II.**CONCERNING JESUS CHRIST THE SON OF GOD.**

Jesus Christ is the only begotten Son of God.

He came into the world to save sinners.

He was born of a virgin.

He was holy, harmless, undefiled, and separate from sinners.

He fulfilled the law of God.

He taught us the words of God.

He revealed to us the will of God his Father.

He died upon the cross to bring us to God.

On the third day he rose from the dead.

He went up to Heaven in the sight of many people.

Ka-jng-kæ mxg-kre-ta An-cæ Wv-kxn-ta e-nu-ta-ha-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta-ta mv-ya-pe wv-wv-ke-ug-kæ.

Ha-wæ e-ru-a-kæ-na-ha, mv-ya pro-kæ e-ru-ka-na-tan-ye, Wv-kxn-ta wv-wa-ye æ-ta-wæ e-nu-ce-hne-yæ-kæ.

Wv-je-kæ wo-ka-so-na-ha mxg-kre-ta wv-to-kræ-kræ-hne-yæ-kæ, wv-ru-fag-æ-kæ-na-ha o-ta-ko-hvn-yæ e-ta-wv-pæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

Ce-sxs ka-jug-kæ e-ha-wv-wv-he ij-ta-na-ha, heg-kræ-he-we-skæ pe-nu-a-ræ. Wv-kxn-ta a-ræ-kæ.

O-TA-NA III.

Wv-nv-hæ Wv-ho-pne a-ræ wv-kæ-nyæ-kæ.

Wv-nv-hæ wv-ho-pne-na-ha Ce-sxs Kra-ysta Wv-kxn-ta Æ-yig-æ An-cae-ku e-ta-wv-hu-kæ.

Wv-ru-fag-æ ta-heh-ce wv-wv-ke-kæ Ce-sxs Kra-ysta wo-ka-so æ-ta-wæ e-han-ye-we-skæ pe-nu-a-ræ ta-he wv-wv-ke-kæ.

"He is not in heaven with God his Father.

"He is our peace-maker with God.

"He will come again, at the last day, with all the holy angels, to judge the world.

"He will take the righteous up with him to heaven, and cast the wicked down to hell.

We ought to love Jesus, who is now willing to save us. He is God.

CHAPTER III.

CONCERNING THE HOLY SPIRIT.

The Holy Spirit comes from the Father and his Son Jesus Christ.

He convinces us of sin. He shows us our need of the righteousness of Christ.

Je-sæs Kra-ysta e-ta-o-wæ-na, Wv-kxn-ta e-ta-wv-wv-to-kræ-he-kæ.

Na-cæ sag-æ wv-wv-hæ-kæ, wa-ye wv-ho-pne wv-wv-he-kæ.

Wv-ru-fag-æ wo-yig-æ wv-wv-he-na; tv-ku-ra wv-ho-ne-tan-ta-ha kra-he wv-wv-he-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta wv-ke-ro-hæ wv-wv-ke-kun-fæ-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta heg-kra-he-tan-ye wv-wv-ke-kun-fæ-kæ.

Wo-ka-fo wv-wv-ke-pa-krag-kæ.

Wv-nv-hæ hæ-wv-wv ke-ja-kun-yæ-skæ, ton-to u-na Wv-kxn-ta wo-ka-fo he-wv-ke-ro-hæ-wc-jra-yæ.

Wv-nv-hæ Wv-ho-pne-ua-ha Wv-kxn-ta a-ræ-kæ.

An-cæ-na-ha, A-E-y'g-æ-ku, Wv-nv-hæ Wv-ho-pne-na-hia-ku, Wv-kxn-ta e-yxg-kæn-yæ-kæ.

Wv-kxn-ta e-tan-ta nig-æ-kæ.

He leads us to God through Jesus Christ.

He purifies our hearts, and sanctifies our natures.

The Holy Spirit is God.

The Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit are one God.

There is no other God.

He makes us hate sin, and live holiness.

He teaches us how to pray.

He teaches us how to love God.

He guides us in the right way.

If the Spirit does not help us, we cannot pray aright.

O-TA-NA IV. CHAPTER IV.

EXODUS XX.

AE-TA Wv-kxn-ta e-cæ ka-æ pro-
kæ wo-ra-kæ-ta, ka-æ-kæ.

2 **Y**E-HO-WV Wv-kxn-ta de-ta-wæ
nien-ræ-kæ, **A**E-cup-ta mv-ya-na-ha-ta
æ-ta wv-ne-he ce a-hæ-wæ-re-na-ha,
men-ræ-kæ.

I.

3 Wv-kxn-ta e-tan-ta e-ya a-jne-
jkun-yæ-hi.e-yæ-kæ.

II.

4 T^v-ku-ra mxg-kre-ta-na-ha-kju, niv-
ya-ta-kju, ne niv-ya ku-hvn-ta-nxg-a-
kju, wv-kv-hæ ta-ku-ra e-kef-kæ-kju
e-ya ræ-kra-u jku-nyæ-hne-yæ-kæ:

5 Wv-ra-ke-jwv-e-kæ jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-
kæ; wv-ra-ke-jro-hæ jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-
kæ; **Y**E-HO-WV Wv-kxn-ta de-ta-wæ
he-i-ye-kæ Wv-kxn-ta ha-ne-se-kæ
ha-un-ce, e-c'g-e'g-æ an-cæ wv-iu-sag-
æ-nyæ-na-ha u-y g-æ-nyæ-na-ha ya-kæ
tan-ye to-wæ-na-ha-kju an-cæh-wæ-

o-wæ-wv-ha-kæ ;

6 Æ-ta heg-kra-he-nyæ-na-ha e-cæ
ug-ke-wæ-nyæ-na-ha-ku, ya-kæ kræ-
pa-na-hu-ya hvn-yæ-kju nan-tu-wo-
ha-ta-kæ .

III.

7 O-nig-æ-hce Yæ-ho-wv Wv-kxn-ta
de-ta-wæ ra-yæ æ-ta-wæ a-jra-cæ-
jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ : Yæ-ho-wv wa-yæ-
ræ ra-yæ æ-ta-wæ o-nig-æ-hce a-ra-
cæ-kju wv-ru-sag-æ-jkun-yæ kv-hæ-
jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ .

IV.

8 Ha-wæ wv-ho-ne-ta-i xg-a [wæ-qv-
fæ-na-ha] wv-ho-ne-ta ræ-kra-un-tan-
ye ek-su-ræ .

9 Ha-wæ j i-qæ wv-ra-uh-na wv-u
de-ta-wæ pro-kæ dæ-kru jta-hne-yæ-kæ .

10 Nug ka ha-wæ j i-hma-na-ha ha-
wæ wv-ho-ne-ta-nx r-æ [wæ-qv-fæ-na-
he] Yæ-ho-wv de-ta-wæ æ-ta-wæ
a-ræ-kæ : ha wæ ka-æ-tæ wv-u ha-
ra u-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ , de-æ , de-yig-
æ-kju , de-yug-æ-kju , wv-wa-yæ de-
ta-wæ wvg-æ-na-ha , e-nug-æ-na-ha-kju ,
æ-skæ de-ta-wæ a-ræ kju , u-æ cæ

e-tan-ta a-ræ-kju e-nu-re-me-na-akæ.
 11 Yz-ho-wv, mæg-kre-ta-kju niv-yæ
 kju, cæ-ta a-ræ-kju, se-ta tv-lau-ra
 se-m-ro-ta-ta-nxg-a-kju; ha-wæ ja-qæ
 ru-jta-he-kæ, se-ta ha-wæ ja-hme-
 nxg-a wæ-qæ-fæ-kæ; a-ræ-ce Yz-ho-
 wv ha-wæ wv-ho-ne-ta-axg-a [wæ-
 qv-fæ-na-ha] pe-wv-he-kæ, se-ta wv-
 ho-ne-ta ug-kæ.

V.

12 Mv-ya Yz-ho-wv Wv-kxn-ta de-
 ta-wæ u-re-ku-na-ha se-hce e-ra-ha-
 tan-ye, Nan-cæ De-hu-ku wæ-kra-
 ya-kæ-ræ.

VI.

13 Wv-je kæ e-ya cæ-ra-jkun-yæ-hne-
 yæ-kæ.

VII.

14 E-na-a-kæ e-tan-ta e-ya e-nu-ra-
 ya-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

VIII.

15 Wv-ra-mo-no-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

IX.

16 Wv-je-kæ jru-a-skæ-na-ha e-ya
 wv-ra-ke-tof-kæ-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

X.

17. Wv-je-kæ e-jru-a-skæ-na-ha ce
 æ-tawæ wa-ye-a-ra-kræ-jkun-yæ-hne-
 yæ-kæ, wv-je-kæ e-jru-a-skæ-na-ha
 æ-ta-nie wa-ye-a-ra-kræ-jkun-yæ-hne-
 yæ-kæ, wv-wa-ye æ-ta-wæ wvg-æ-
 na-ha, e-na-a-kæ-na-ha-kju, œœ-fka æ-
 ta-wæ-kju, nau-twv-hvn-yæ æ ta-wæ-kju,
 e-jru-a-skæ-na-ha ta-ku-ra æ-ta-wæ-kju
 wa-ye-a-ra-kræ-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

18 ¶ Æ-ta wv-je-kæ x-ke-wv-ta ko,
 ru-kre-kjɪ, e-yo-yo-cæ o-wæ-hu-na-ha,
 a-hæ-nv-kje jo-cæ-na-ha-ku wv-ta-
 nyæ-kæ; æ-ta wv-je-kæ a-tan-yæ-
 skæ-ta ru-hæ-ta a-he na-yæ-nyæ-kæ.

19 Æ-ta Mo-se-sa ka-e-ka-nyæ, wo-
 wv-ke-cæ-ka-ræ æ-ta hen-re-na-un-ta-
 nyæ-nug-ka, hen-cæ-jkun-yæ-we-
 skæ Wv kxn-ta wo-wv-ke-cæ-jkun-
 yæ-to.

20 Æ-ta Mo-se-sa wv-je-kæ ka-we-
 kæ-kæ, Wv-kxn-ta e-re-hu-ca-tan-ye
 ju ke-na-he-ræ-tan-ye, wv-jru-sag-æ-
 kun-yæ-tan-ye ce-ce, a-ræ-ce na-he-
 ræ-jkun-yæ-we-ho.

21 Æ-ta wv-je-kæ ha-re-ta na-yæ-nyæ-kæ, æ-ta Mo-se-sa W-kxn-ta o-han-fæ o-me-na e-kæ-a-ræ-na-ha e-ru-a-skæ-kæ [a-skæ-æ-ta-he-kæ.]

22 Æ-ta Yz-ho-wv Mo-se-sa ka-e-hæ-kæ, ka-ss Is-iæ-en eig-cig-æ æ-ta-wæ we-ra-kæ-hne-yæ-kæ, mxg-kre-ta-nxg-a u-re-ke-ta-ta-na a-ra-jta-wæ-kæ.

23 Mvn-fæ-ska wv-kxn-ta e-ya hen-ra-ke-u jkun-yæ-tan-yæ-kæ, mvn-fæ-ska se a-ræ-kju ræ-kra-u-jkun-yæ-tan-yæ-kæ.

24 Vr-tar æ-na-ha e-ya mv-ha en-rh-ke-u-hne-yæ-kæ, æ-ta wo-ku ta-ho-wv-ra-na-ha, mv-ya-pe wo-ku ra-u-na-ha-ku, ta ska-ig-æ-kju, cæ-ska-kju, a-ha-ta-ta wv-ra-ku-hne-yæ-kæ: ra-yæ tan-ta hæ-kra-kra-skæ, ke-ro de-kra-ke ha-ce-hne-yæ-kæ.

25 Æ ta Vr-tar æ-na-ha en-ro en-ra-ke-u-skæ, en-ro wv-ru-pe-u-na-ha ra-u-jkum-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ, we-u de-ta-wæ ra-u-skæ-ta, pe-jkum-yæ-ra-kæ.

26. Hu-ro-kæ wv-re-ke-ta-jkun-yæ-tan-ye, Vr-tar men-ta-wæ a-ra-hun-yæ-ta, fe-ra-na-yæ kræ ra-u-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

THE LORD'S PRAYER.

CE-SXS WV-RO-HÆ Æ-TA-WÆ.

Wv-kvn-ta wo-ka-fo-hce he-wv-ke-ro-hæ-tan-ye, æ-yig æ Ce-sxs Kra-ysta æ-na-ha e-cæ ka-æ wv-wv-ke-kur-fæ-kæ.

HEG-KA mxg-kre-ta-jnag æ-na-ha, ra yæ de-ta-wæ wv-ho-pne-to. We-ru-ka-na de-ta-wæ ce-to. Mxg-kre-ta-nxg-a ton-to u o-re-ke-wæ-nyæ-skæ, mv-ya-ta e-ka a-ræ-ku u o-re-ke-wæ-nyæ-to. Wv-ru-cæ ha-wæ-kæ het-ru-cæ-we-ta wo-wv-ku-ho, æ-ta wv-wv-ke-ru-fag-æ-na-ha he-wv-ke-ru-jt-de-he-we-skæ, e-kæ a-ræ-ku u wv-wv-ke-ru-jtan-de-he-ho. Ke-jtag-ka e-ta-wv-wv-ye-ræ-jkun-yæ-ho-nug ka,

pe-jkun-yæ-ta-ha ru-fe-ta wv-wv-ne,
 ro-ho: we-ru-ka-na, preh-hæ-ku [wæ-
 fxg-æ-ku] wo-hta-ku de-tæ-wæ-ce: æ-
 ya-mo-hoe ka-ju-mv-yæe-hne-yæ-kæ.
 El-kæ-to. [Amen.]

YA-WÆ XV. PSALM XV.

Wø-je-hæ wo-jka æ-ta-ræ mxg-kre e-ta-
 he-na-ha.

DA-WID YA-WÆ E-TA-WÆ.

Yæ-ho-wv Ce wa-yæ-ræ o-re-ke-me-
 na-hna-cæ? a-hæ-niv-kje wv-ho-ne-ta
 wa-yæ-ræ o-re-ke-me-na-hna-cæ?

2 Wa-yæ-ræ wv-ru-fxg-æ j'kun-yæ-mvn-
 yæ-na-ha, wa-yæ-ræ wo-ka-fo-u-mvn-
 yæ-na-ha, æ-ta wa-y.e-ræ na-cæ ta
 e-cæ mig-ke-na-ha, æ-æ e-ta-me-na-
 hne-yæ-kæ.

3 Wa-yæ-ræ e-cæ wv-ra-pe-jkun-yæ-
 jku-.yæ-na-ha; e-ru-a-skæ-na-ha tv-ku-
 ra p.-jkun-yæ wv-ke-u-jkun-yæ-na-ha-
 kju. e.-u-a-skæ-na-ha tv-ku-ra e-ka-
 nyio skæ, pe-jkun-yæ-skæ, mig-kæ-kv-

hæ-jkun-yæ-na-ha-kju.

4 Wv-yæ-ræ wv je-kæ pe-jkun-yæ-na-ha a-ta-skæ-ta wo-yig-æ-na-ha-nug-ka; YE ho-wv wv-ke-na-he-ræ-nyæ-na-ha wv-ke-ya-kæ-na-ha. Wa-yæ-ræ ta-ku-æ-skæ-ta ta-ku-ra e-ya ke-hwvn-ye-kju e-tan-ta e-ru-ka-na-jkun-yæ-na-ha.

5 Wv-yæ-ræ mvn-sæ-fka wv-ru-pe wo-kra-yu-na-ha; wv-je-kæ wv-ru-fag-æ-jkun-yæ-na-ha, tv-ku-ra e-ya wv-ke-ru-sæ-jkun-yæ-na-ha-kju. Wa-yæ-ræ ka-ku u-skæ æ æ e-ya-ha ru-hæ-ræ-jkun-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

YA-WÆ CXVII. PSALM CXVII.

Ya-wæ Wæ-kra-fxg-æ-na-ha.

O U-ke-cæ x-ke-wv-ta YE-ho-wv wæ-kra-fxg-æ-mvn-yæ-we-ho; wv-je kæ x-ke-wv-ta, wæ-kra-fxg-æ-mvn-yæ-we-ho.

2 Nan-tu-wv-wv-tun-tan-ra-kæ: æ-ta YE-ho-wv inig-kæ-na æ-ta-wæ æ-ya-mo ka-ju-mv-yæ-kæ. YE-ho-wv wæ-kra-fxg-æ-mvn-yæ-we-ho.

O-TA-NA VI.

Wv-ro-hæ II.

O YE-HO-WV Wv-kxn-ta m̄xg'kre-
ta mv-ya-ku de-wv-ra-u-na-ha r̄e-jnā
Wv-kxn-ta jne-kæ, Wv-ke-ha-na' d̄e-
ta-wæ x-ke-wv-ta de-kra-fxg-æ-nyæ-
kæ.

Ta-ku-ra e-ta-ta-ha-kju' wæ-kra-
fxg-æ de-te-wæ wo-ra-kæn-yæ-kæ.
De-tan-ra-ce, woh-ta-jne-ce wv-ho-
pne-jne-ce, men-ræ-kju de-kra-fxg-æ
a-ke-he-nu-a-sku.

Wv-tu-fag-æ-kæ-tan-ra. Ta-ku-ra pe-
jkun-yæ-kju, ro-ho ha-ug-kæ.

De-y'g-æ æ-wv-u-na wv-ru-fag-æ
eg-ke-ru-jtan-dæ-he-ho. Pe-ta-ha ha-
un-tan-ye eg-ke-kun-fæ-ho.

Wv-ho-pne me-un-ræ, æ-ta Ce-
sxs æ-wv-un-na e-ha-me-ho. —Amen.

Wv-ro-hæ II.

O YE-HO-WV Wv-kxn-ta de-tan-ra-
kæ wv-ho-p..e-jne-kæ-ug-kæ.

CHAPTER VI.**PRAYER I.**

O Lord God, The creator of the
Heavens and the Earth, thou alone
art God. All thy servants praise thee.

All creatures speak thy praise.
I too, wou'd endeavour to praise thee for
thou art great, and glorious, and holy.
I am a great sinner. I have done
many things that are wrong.

Pardon my sins—Forgive me, o'f
the sake of thy son.

Teach me to do what is right.
Make me holy, and save me for Jesus
sake. Amen.

PRAYER II.

O Lord! thou art a great and holy
God.

Mxg-kre-uxg-a wa-yæ-ræ e-re-ke-skæ-jru-yæ? mv-ya-ta-kju e-tan-ta nig-æ-kæ, re-jna-jne-kæ.

O Ye-ho-wv, wv-ro-hæ wv-wv-ke-na-u-ho.

Wv-je-kæ wv-ho-ne-ta wv-ra-u-e-kæ-a-ræ-nug-ka, wv-re-ke-ru-fag-æ-nyæ-kæ.

He-wv-re-ke-ru-fag-æ-we-ce e-ro-je-kæ en-ce ju-ho-ta-ku heu-ta-wæ a-ræ-kæ.

Wv-ru-fag-æ u wv-wv-fa-pæ-ta-wenug-ka wv-ru-pe u he-wv-hug-æ jkun-yæ-we-kæ.

Nan-su ta-na e-han-ye-we-skæ, wv-ru-fag-æ we-ke-na-jkun-yæ-nyæ-kæ wv-ru-fag-æ æ-æ ro-ho-nyæ-kæ.

Wv-ru-fag-æ ket-fa wv-wv-he-ho, æ-ta wv-ru-fag-æ nig-æ wv-wv-he-ho.

Na-ææ sag-æ pe-hce-ku wo-wv-ku-ho. E-ææ de-ta-wæ heg-kra-he-to, æ-ta w-ya-mo e-ho-na-un-to wv-wv-ke-ro-to. Pe-ta-ha pe-un-tan-ye wv-wv-ke-kun-fæ-ho.

He-ha-we-kæ e-nu-wv-wv-na-hæ-ho,

Who in the Heavens is like unto thee?
nor is there any upon the earth besides
thee.

Hear our prayer O LORD.

Thou didst make man holy, but they
have sinned against thee.

To us belongeth shame and confusion
of face, because we have sinned against
thee.

We are wise to do evil, but to do
good we have no knowledge.

Our iniquities are more than the
hairs of our head.

Wash us from our sins, and purify us.

Give us pure and good hearts.

May we love thy word, and always
be glad to hear it.

Teach us to do what is right.

Be with us while we live,

Ta-ku-ra pe-jkan-yæ-ta-ha u-jku-nyæ-wv-wv-he-ho. E-ta hen-cæ-we-skæ Ce-sxs æ-wv-un-tan-ye, mxg-kre-nxg-a e-ta-wv-wv-kra-ho. *Amen.*

Wv-ro-hæ III.

O Wv-kxn-ta, Heg-ka, mxg-kre-ta-jnag-æ-na-ha, wv-ro-hæ wv-wv-ke-na-u-ho.

Wv-je-kæ o-kæn-ye cig-cig-æ wv-hwv-ta hen-ye we-kæ. O-han-fœ-ta he-nye-we-kæ.

Wo-ka-fo-ta-ha pe-un-tan-ye fa-pæ-ta wv-wv-he-ho.

Ra-yæ de-ta-wæ ta-ku-ra e-ya he-u-we-kju he-wæ-fxg-æ-tan-ye hæ-wv-wv-ke-ja-ho.

Wv-wv-kv-hæ de-ta-wæ Ce-sxs de-yig-æ wo-ra-ki-na-ha, he-wv-re pe-tan-ye, wv-wv-kv-hæ he-wv-ræ pe-tan-ye fa-pæ-ta-wv-wv-he-ho.

Pa-hu-cæ nan-tu-wo-ta-ho; wv-ki-x-ke-wv-ta nan-tu-wo-ta-ho. E-yir-m æ-wv un-tan-ye x-ke-wv-ta e-h-wv-he-ho.—*Amen.*

Keep us from all that is wrong.
And when we die take us to Heaven
for Jesus' sake. Amen.

PRAYER II.

O God, our Father who art in
Heaven, hear our prayer.

We are poor Indian children.
We are in the dark.

Make us wise to do what is right.
Help us to glorify thy name in all
that we do.

Make us wise to learn to read, that
we may read thy book that tells us
about Jesus Christ.

Pity the twins; pity all people;
and save them all, for the sake of thy
Son. — Amen.

YA-WÆ XI. PSALM XI.

YE-HO-WV ha-na-ye-kræ-kæ: wæ-yig-æ if-kæ-hce a-hæ-mv-kje de-ta-wæ e-ta ke-tan-ræ, if-kæ ton-to u-na vv-nv-hæ men-ta-wæ we-wv-ra-ke-kæ-cæ?

2 Ju at-ta, vv-ru-fag-æ-nyæ-na-ha, vv-je-kæ na-cæ wo-ka-fo-na-ha vv-ku-cæ-tan-ye, mv vv-ru-pe-kra-u-nyæ-ta mv mv-nto-ka e-ta-kra-nyæ-kæ.

3 Ce-hu-cæ ru-je-jan-yæ-skæ, vv-je-kæ wo-ka-fo-na-ha ton-to un-yæ-hna-cæ?

4 Ye-ho-wv Ce vv-ho-ne-ta o-kræ-me-na-ta-ha-kæ. **Y**e-ho-wv o-me-na æ-ta-wæ mxg-kre e-ta e-ræ-kæ: ij-ta æ-ta-wæ vv-ta-nyæ-kæ, ij-ta-ho-ha vv-je-kæ cig-cig-æ æ-ta-wæ we-hu-cæ-nyæ-kæ.

5 Ye-ho-wv vv-je-kæ wo-ka-fo-na-ha we-hu-cæ-mug-ka vv-ru-fag-æ-nyæ-na-ha, ke-fa ke-pe-nyæ-na-ha-ku, vv-nv-hæ æ-ta-wæ wo-y g-æ-kæ.

6 Wv-je-kæ wv-ru-sag-æ-nyæ-na-ha
e-ra-pa pa-cæ-ku mxg-ka-se-ku ta-kf-
kæ tan-ra-ku a-wv-hu-hne-yæ-kæ; æ-ta-
wæ a-ræ-na-ha a-ræ-hne-yæ-kæ.

7 Ju Y_E-ho-wv wv-ka-so-na-ha wo-
ka-fo-ta-ha kra-hæ-kæ; en-cæ æ-ta-
wæ wo-ka-so-na-ha a-ta-kæ.

ABBREVIATIONS.

W. J.	We-kun-fæ	Jwe-hcæ	S. <i>Metre</i>
W. O	"	O-ke-na-fæ	C. <i>Metro</i>
W. F.	"	Fra-cæ	L. <i>Metre</i>
W. W.	"	wæ-kra-sxg.	<i>Hallelujah</i>
		æ-nyæ	<i>Metre</i>
C. K.	Ce-sxs	Kra-yst	<i>Jesus Christ</i>
W.	Wv-kxn-ta		<i>God</i>
Pah.	Pa-hu-cæ		<i>Innay</i>
An.	An-cæ		<i>Father</i>
Ey.	Æ-yig-æ		<i>Son</i>

O-TA-NA VII.

WE-WV-HÆ-KJU.

W-E-WV-HÆ. 1 *Wa-yæ' uv-re-un-ca?*

A-NA-HA. *Wv-kxn-ta æ-wv-me-ug-kæ.*

W. 2 *Ta-ku-ra re-u-nyæ-cæ?*
A. Mv-ha jo-jo-cæ, he-u-nyæ-kæ.

W. 3 *Ka-e ta-ku-ra re-ke-kun-fæ-cæ?*
A. O-hru-wv-i.ye, hæg-ke-kun-fæ-kæ.

W. 4 *Wr-kxn-ta ta-ku-ra u-na re-un-ca?*
A. Hæ-kra-he-tan-ye, hæ-kra-sxg-æ-ta-nye, o-ha-ke-wæ-tan-ye, he-ug-kæ.

W. 5 *Wr-kxn-ta æ-yxg-kæ-jhun-yæ-ca?*
A. Wv-kxn-ta æ-yxg-kæ-jna-kæ.

W. 6 *Wr-kxn-ta ka-e wv-je-kæ ta-na o-me-na-ca.*
A. Ta-nye o-me-na-kæ.

W. 7 *Ta-ku'-ra-njæ-ca?*
A. An-cae-he, AÆ-yig-æ Wv-nv-hæ-wv-ho-pnæ-ku.

CHAPTER VII.**QUESTIONS.**

QUESTION 1. Who made you?

ANSWER. God made me.

Q. 2 Of what were you made?

A. Of the dust of the earth.

Q. 3 What does that teach you?

A. It teaches me to be humble.

Q. 4 Why did God make you?

A. He made me that I might love, praise, and obey him.

Q. 5 Are there more Gods than one?

A. There is only one God.

Q. 6 In how many persons does this one God exist?

A. He exists in three.

Q. 7 What are they?

A. The Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit.

W. 8 Wv-kxn-ta æ-e ta-ku-ra-cæ?

A. Wv-kxn-ta Wv-nv-hæ-nug-ka wv-je-kæ e-ro-to-nyæ if-kæ-jkun-yæ.

W. 9 Wv-kxn-ta uv-je-hæ in-ta, uv-ho-ne-ta uv-un-cæ?

A. Hun-cæ; ta-ku-ra-kju pro-kæ wv-ho-ne-ta wv-ug-kæ.

W. 10 Ka-jug-kæ uv-je-kæ x-ke-uv-ta uv-ru-sag-æ-nyæ-cæ?

A. Hun-cæ; wv-kxn-ta [wv-nv-hæ] pe-jkun-yæ, ya-kæ hen-te-wæ ke-jug-kæ-we-kæ; Wv-kxn-ta o-ke-wæ-jkun-yæ-nyæ-kæ; ka-jug-kæ, x-ke-wv-ta Wv-kxn-ta he-wv-ke-ru-sag-æ-we-kæ.

W. 11 Ke-ro uv-un-he-tan-ye uv-ho-ne-ta uv-irr-he-tan-ye Wv-kin-ta ta-ku-ra e-yæ u-næ?

A. Æ-yig-æ wv-wv-ke-cæ-tan-ye, a-ræ wo-wv-kug-kæ.

W. 12 Ka-jug-kæ uv-je-kæ x-ke-uv-ta e-hu-hna-cæ?

A. N g-a-ko; wa-yæ-ræ æ-yig-æ Ce-sxs Kra-ysta æ-na-ha mig-kæ-kv-hæ-na-ha-jna e-han-yæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

Q. 8 What is God?

A. God is a spirit, and has not a body like men.

Q 9 When God made man, did he make him holy?

A Yes; he made all things holy.

Q. 10 Are all mankind now sinners?

A Yes; The devil tempted our first parents; they disobeyed God; now we are all sinners against God.

Q 11 What did God do that we might be made holy, and become happy?

A He gave his Son to die for us.

Q 12 Will all persons now be saved?

A No; those only who believe on his So Jesus Christ shall be saved.

W. 13 Mr-ya œ œ-ya-mo ka-jü-mv-nyæ-hna-œ?

A. N'g-æ-ko; ha-wæ e-ru-a-kæ na-ha ta-ho-ua ta-jæ-na-hne-yæ-kæ.

W. 14 Wv-ru-faç-æ-ni,æ-na-ha œ-ta ton-to u-nyæ-'hna-œ?

A. Wv-kxn-ta o-ta-ko-hvn-yæ-ta e-ta-wv-kra-hne-yæ-kæ; æ-ta wv-kxn-ta pe-jkun-yæ an-œ-hwæ-wv-he æ-ya-mo ka-ju-mv-nyæ-hna-ræ.

W. 15 Wo-ka-fu-na-ha ton-to u uv-u-hna-œ?

A. Ce-sxs Kra-ysta mxg-kre-ta wv-to-kræ kræ-hna-ræ; æ-ta ke-ro-mvn-yæ æ-ya-mo ka-ju-mvn-yæ-hna-ræ. E-nu-ha œ-jkun-yæ-hna-ræ.

W. 16 Wr-krn-ta œ-na e-ta-he-he-re-œ tr-ku-ra nyæ-ta-na-œ?

A. Wv-ho-ne-ta nyæ-ta-i.ye-kæ; wa-v-e-ræ wv-ho-ne-ta-jkun-nyæ-œ. Wv-kv-i-ta a-ta-k m-nyæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

Q. 13 Will this world always exist as it is?

A. No; it will at the last day be burnt up with fire.

Q. 14 What will become of the wicked?

A. God will cast them into hell, where they will be tormented with devils for ever and ever.

Q. 15 What will then be done with the righteous?

A. Jesus Christ will take them with him to Heaven; there they will be forever happy; they will never die any more.

Q. 16 What must we be, if we would go to Heaven?

A. We must be holy, for without holiness no one can see God.

O-TA-NA VIII. CHAPTER VIII.

The following chapter contains such suffixes, or enclitics as, are mostly joined to the word, which in English they would naturally precede.

Pah.

Eng.

-ce	<i>be cause</i>
-cæ	<i>mark of interrogation</i>
-a-sku	<i>perhaps</i>
-jkun-yæ	<i>no, not</i>
-jra-yæ	<i>no, not, implying impossibility</i>
-kæ	<i>a particle denoting a pause</i>
-ke	<i>same, used by the women</i>
-ku	<i>and</i>
-kjut	<i>ever, or</i>
-hee	<i>a superlative termination</i>
-sing-a	<i>at, there, in</i>
-nug-ka	<i>but</i>
-na-ha	<i>that which</i>
-skæ	<i>if, though, when</i>

- ta when, there, at
 -ta-ha the things which

PREFIXES.

- e-ta- there, from
 ke- there, for, from. Used also in
 the middle of words.
 e-nu- with
 hæ- some, a part
 o- in

O-TA-NA IX. CHAPTER IX.

TABLE OF KINDRED, &c.

The terms used to express relation are varied according as the 1st, 2nd, or 3rd person is intended. Where they are regularly formed the first person only is given, except one for example, see hen-tu-ka.

Pa-hu-eæ.	Engli h.
Hig-ka	my fa'her
Nan-eæ	your father
an-eæ	his father

an-cæ-he	<i>the father</i>
he-na	<i>my moth'r</i>
de-hu	<i>yur mother</i>
æ-hu	<i>his, hers, or its mother</i>
hen-tu-ka	<i>my grand-father, or father-in-law</i>
de-tu-ka	<i>your grand-father</i>
æ-tu-ka	<i>his, her, its G. father</i>
heg-kun-yæ	<i>my grand-mother, or mother-in-law</i>
de-ku	<i>your grand mother</i>
æ-ku	<i>his, her, or its G. mo.</i>
hen-tu-me	<i>my aunt</i>
hen-cæ-ka	<i>my uncle</i>
hen-to-skæ	<i>my nephew</i>
hen-to-skæ-me	<i>my niece</i>
he-y'g-æ	<i>my son</i>
he-yu-g-æ	<i>my daughter</i>
hen-ta-qæ	<i>my grand-son</i>
hen-ta-qp-me	<i>my grand-daughter</i>
he-e-na	<i>my e der brother</i>
he-yu-na	<i>my e'd'r sister</i>
hen-fug-æ	<i>my younger brother</i>
hen-tag-æ	<i>my younger sister</i>
heast-i-an	<i>my wife</i>

heg-kra	<i>my husband</i>
wvn-ta-ha	<i>my son-in-law</i>
wvn-to-ha de-ta-wæ	<i>your son-in-law</i>
wv-he-cæ or wæ-hcæ	<i>sister</i>
heg-kru	<i>first born son</i>
hæ-na	<i>second son</i>
ha-ka	<i>third, fourth &c. son</i>
he-nu	<i>first born daughter</i>
e-na-a-kæ	<i>a woman</i>
wvg-æ	<i>a man</i>
krag-æ-kæ	<i>he married her</i>
a-ru-h'e-ka	<i>she was married to him</i>
heg-krag-æ-kæ	<i>he married me</i>
un-ru-hæ-kæ	<i>she was married to me</i>
wx-he-cæ-ra-cæ	<i>is she your sister</i>
e-e-na-ra-cæ	<i>is he your brother</i>
e-cin-to-yig-æ	<i>a young man</i>
e-ce-hme-yig-æ	<i>a young woman</i>
wa-ya-yig-æ	<i>an old man</i>
e-na-ak jɪg-æ	<i>an old woman</i>
me-ha	<i>second daughter</i>
ha-se-ka	<i>third fourth &c. d'r.</i>
he-yig-æ e-nu-na-ha	<i>my old son</i>
cig-cig-æ	<i>a child</i>
e-ciu-to	<i>a brother, (after he is dead)</i>

he-yig-æ ug-ke-ru- *she was married to*
 hae-kæ *my son*
 he-yug-æ heg-ke- *he married* *my*
 krag-æ-kæ *daughter*

O-TA-NA X. CHAPTER X.

Cardinal numbers.

WE-RA-WÆ E-TU-NA-HA.

Pa-hu-cæ.	<i>English.</i>
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1	e-yxg-kæ	<i>one</i>
2	no-wæ	<i>two</i>
3	tan-ye	<i>three</i>
4	to-wæ	<i>four</i>
5	fa-ta	<i>five</i>
6	ja-qæ	<i>six</i>
7	jah-ma	<i>seven</i>
8	krae-ra-pa-ne	<i>eight</i>
9	kjag-kæ	<i>nine</i>
10	krae-pa-na	<i>ten</i>

11	kræ-pa-na	a-ka-ne	'yxg-kæ	eleven
12	"	a ka-ne	no-wæ	twelve
13	"	"	tan-ye	thirteen
14	"	"	to-wæ	fourteen
15	"	"	fa-ta	fifteen
16	"	"	ja-qæ	sixteen
17	"	"	jah-ma	seventeen
18	"	"	kræ-ra-pa-ne	eighteen
19	"	"	kjag-kæ	nineteen
20	kræ-pa-na-no-wæ			twenty
30	"	"	-tan-ye	thirty
40	"	"	-to-wæ	forty
50	"	"	-fa-ta	fifty
60	"	"	-ja-qæ	sixty
70	"	"	-ja-lima	seventy
80	"	"	-kræ-ra-pa-ne	eighty
90	"	"	-kjag-kæ	ninety
100	"	"	hu-yæ	'yxg-kæ one hundred
200	"	"	"	no-wæ two hundred
500	"	"	"	fa-ta five hundred
1000	"	"	"	luu-yæ a thousand

Y A-WÆ .

Y A-WÆ 1. 8 kju. 7 kju.

WV-KXN-TA re-jna de-pe-kæ,
Hen-de-kra-fxg-æ-hn'yæ-kæ.
He-wv-re-ke-ro-hæ-hn'yæ-ta,
wv-wv-ra-na-u-hn'yæ-kæ.

2 Pa-hu-cæ x-ke-wv-ta-hce
Nan-tu-wæ-kra-tug-ka-ræ:
Pe-na-ha wv-ke-kun-sæ-ho,
Æ-æ de-ta-wæn-yæ-to.

3 X-ke-wv-ta na-cæ cæ-kæ
Peh-ce-ku wo-kug-ka-ræ;
De-kra-fxr-æ-tan-ye, pro-kæ
Na-cæ pe wo-kug-ka-ræ.

4 X-ke-wv-ta wo-ka-so-hce
Fa-pæ-ta-hce wv-u-ho:
Ta-nyæ-ta de-wv-ra-u-na,
Mxg-kre to-wv-ræ-nyæ-to.

HYMNS.

HYMN 1. 8's, 7's.

*THOU, O God, alone art holy;
Thee we praise, for all thy care:
And while thus we bow before thee,
Thou wilt hear, and own our prayer.*

- 2** *On the Ionays have mercy;
On them cause thy face to shine:
What is good and holy, teach them;
May they be forever thine.*
- 3** *Hearts renew'd, and good, and perfect,
On them all, O Lord, bestow:
Hearts that will delight to praise thee,
And thy holy precepts know.*
- 4** *Just, and merciful, and humble,
Fill'd with wisdom, may they be:
And when life is done, receive them,
For thy sake, to dwell with thee.*

YA-WÆ 2. 6 kju. 8 kju.

WV-KXN-TA YE-HO-WV,
Wv-ho-ne-ta-jne-kæ:
Wv-tu-sag-æ-hce-kæ,
Wv-tu-pe-jkun-yæ-kæ.
Heg-ka e-kæ, x-ke-wv-ta
A-ræ-skæ-nyæ 'kæ-a-ræ-kæ.

2 **Re-jna-hce wo-ka-fo**
Hen-ra-u-hne-yæ-kæ,
Re-jna-hce wv-ho-pne
Hen-ra-u-hne-yæ-kæ:
Wv-re-ke-to-hæ ha-ce-kæ,
A-ku-na hæ-ug-ke-jan-ræ.

3 **Wv-kxø-ta YE-ho-wv,**
Fa-pæ-ta he-un-ræ,
Wo-ka-fo he-un-ræ,
Wv-ho-pne he-un-ræ,
Na-cæ pe-hce eg-ke-un-ræ.
De-kra-ke-skæ-hce he-un-ræ.

HYMN 2. H. M.

*O Lord, thou sor'reign God!
Thrice holy is thy name;
But I a sinner am,
And all my actions shame;
My fathers all, as I have been,
Were fill'd with unbelief and sin.*

2 *But thou alone, O Lord,
Canst make me just and true;
Thou only canst create,
And form my heart anew;
For this, I come to worship thee,
Make haste, O Lord, to rescue me.*

3 *O Lord, thou sor'reign God,
With wisdom fill my mind;
And to thy holy will,
Be ev'ry wish resign'd.
O make me holy, just, and good,
In mind, and heart, and will ren'd.*

4 Wv-pv--kæ de-ta-wæ
 Ra-u-na, wv-je-kæ
 Wv-ru-sag-æ-na-ha
 Jru-me-kæ; ka-jug-kæ,
 Wv-je-kæ x-ke-wv-ta-hce
 Wv-ho-pne-wv-wv-he-ka-ræ:

YA-WÆ 3. W. O.

TA-WV-CÆ-KJU e-to-jna-jæ,
 E-ta un-ra-jta-kæ;
 Ce-sxs a-re-ke-nu-hu-kju,
 Ha-tu-ya-kæ-hce-kæ.

2 E-ya-ha wv-tu-sag-æ-skæ,
 E-jwv-hug-æ a-ræ:
 Wv-wv-kv-hæ de-ta-wæ-ta,
 Wv-kv-hæ-hne-yæ-kæ.

3 Ha-cæ-skæ mxg kre-nxg-a-ta,
 E-ca-ha-he-tan-ye:
 Ka jug-kæ Ce-sxs hæ-kra-he,
 A-ce-kræ-nu-a-sku.

4 *Thou didst thy precious blood,
Pour out for dying men;
That they might be redeem'd,
And brought to life again:
O then let all, thy grace receive
And by thy holy precepts live.*

HYMN 3. C. M.

*Where e'er I go, Lord thou art there,
Thine eye beholds me still;
And from thee should I try to hide,
The task exceeds my skill.*

2 *If once I sin, or go astray,
Each act is known to thee,
And in thy book of just accounts,
It shall recorded be.*

3 *Jesus, to thee, I now would live,
While life and health are given;
That when I die, I may depart,
And be with thee in heaven.*

YA-WÆ 4. W. O.

CE SXS, na-cæ-ta tv-ku-ra
 E-ha-tu-ka-na-kju;
 Ko-o e-ha-cæ-jkun-yæ-kju,
 E-jwv-hug-æ a-ræ.

2 Ha-wæ we-ru-ka-na-ha-ta,
 Ta-ku-ra pe-jkun-yæ;
 Pe-ta-ha-kju ha-u-na-ha,
 E-jwv-hug-æ-hn'yæ-kæ.

3 Wv-je-kæ e-han-ta-ha-kju,
 Cæ-na-ha pro-kæ-kju.
 E-ra-ke-jru-ka-na-hn'yæ-kæ,
 Wo-wv-ra-ke-jra-kæ.

4 Pe-re-ta-ha mxg-kre-uxg-a,
 To-wv-ra-nyæ-hn'yæ-kæ,
 Pe-jkun-yæ-na o-ta-ko-ta
 To-wv-paen-yæ-hn'yæ-kæ.

HYMN 4. C. M.

*MY thoughts while forming in the heart,
Are known to thee, O Lord;
Thou know'st the sentiments I think,
Before I speak a word.*

- 4 *And in the judgment day, when all
Shall stand before thy throne,
The good and bad that I have done,
Shall to the world be known.*
- 5 *The living and the dead shall then,
Before thy throne appear;
And thou wilt judge, as thou hast said,
Of all our actions here.*
- 6 *The righteous shall to heaven ascend,
And with their Saviour dwell:
While sinners shall in wrath be hurl'd
Down to the depths of hell.*

YA-WÆ 5. W. F.

WV-KXN-TA he-jig-æ-hce-kæ,
W De-kra-he hæ-ug-ke-ja-ho:
Wv-ro-hæ heg-ke-kun-fæ-ho,
Na-cæ-ta fa-pæ-ta-men-ræ.

2 **Wv-je-kæ** xk-e-wv-ta-hce,
Wv-ru-fag-æ-mvn-yæn-yæ-kæ:
Pro-kæ jæ-na-ke-hen-yæ-kæ,
Me-æ e-kæ e-hwvn-ye-kæ.

3 **Wv-kxn-ta!** nan-tu-un-ta-ho;
Ce-sxs de-y'g-æ, wv-je-kæ:
Hwvn-ye-e-kæ-a-ræ-na-ha,
Æ-jna wv-ke-cæ-jkun-yæ-cæ?

4 **A-ræ-ce** æ-wv-un-tan-ye,
Pro-kæ nan-tu-wv-wv-ta-ho:
He-wv-ru-fag-æ-hce-na-ha,
De-æ e-ha-wv-wv-he-ho.

HYMN 5. L. M.

*O God, may I in youth be taught,
To love, and praise thee as I ought;
Teach me to pray, my mind impress
With wisdom, truth, and righteousness.*

- 2 *The human race have gone astray;
They walk in sins destructive way:
All have destroy'd themselves, and I
With them, for sin, am doomed to die.*

- 3 *But pity me, O! God of love,
For Jesus sake who reigns above:
The blessed Saviour died to save,
And ransom pris'ners from the grave.*

- 4 *For his dear sake, O pity all
Who on his name for mercy call;
We own ourselves a sinful race,
Yet save us by thy sor'reign grace.*

YA-WA 6. W. F.

HEG-KE-KEJ-TO-WE-TA, æ-ta
Ce-sxs he-wv-ke-ya-wæ'-to:
Ju mv-ya-ta he-ha-we-ke,
Heg-kra-fug-æ-he-mvn-yæ'-to.

2 Wv-je-kæ x-ke-wv-ta-hce,
E-ha-wv-he-na-ha jne-kæ;
Æ-ta mig-kæ-ha-kv-hæ-skæ,
E-ha-hen-dæ-kra-ke-hn'yæ-kæ.

3 Ce-sxs men-ta-wæ! e-tan-ta
Wa-yæ-ræ e-ha-me-jra-yæ?
E-tan-ta wv-yæ' ta-ku-ra
Pe e-ya heg-ke-u-jra-yæ.

4 Re-jna na-cæ wv-ho-ne-ta
Wv-wv-ra-ke-u-hne-yæ-kæ:
Ke-ro-lice-wv-wv-he-tan-ye,
He-wv-re-ke-ro-ha-we-kæ.

HYMN 6.**S. M.**

*LET us unite and sing
To Jesus holy name:
Let all who dwell upon the earth,
Exalt his matchless fame.*

- 2** *Thy power alone can save
The fallen human race;
And I, by living faith, may crave
This sov'reign, boundless grace.*
- 3** *O blessed Jesus, thou
My only Saviour art:
No other can such favour shew,
Or lasting good impart.*
- 4** *Thou, gracious God, alone
Canst purify our hearts;
On us that happiness bestow,
That thy kind love imparts.*

YA-WÆ 7. W. O.

WV V-KXN-TA men-ta-wæ ko-o,
 Ha-ya-jkun-yæ-a-ræ;
 Wv-re-ke-ro-hæ-lne-yæ-kæ,
 De-kra-fxg-æ-hn'yæ-kæ..

2 De-yig-æ æ-wv-un-tan-ye,
 Ha-wæ-ru-jta-na-ha,
 Wv-re-ke-tu-sag-æ-na-ha,
 Heg-ke-ru-fæ-ka-ræ.

3 E-ha-ha-mv-nyæ ta-ku-ra,
 Wv-tu-sag-æ-na-ha;
 Heg-ke-ru-jtan-dæ-he-ka-ræ;
 Cæ-kæ heg-kra-un-ræ.

4 Ha-yan-ta pe-jkun-yæ-ta--ha,
 Heg-ke-u-jkun-yæ-to;
 E-ha-ke-ta ju pe-he-hee,
 O-re-ke-wæ-hee-to.

YA-WÆ 8. 8 kju. 7 kju.

¶ 5 E-SXS mv-cre-jnxg æ-na-ha,
 H-ñ-ñ-ñ-ñ ha-ya-skæ-ta,

HYMN 7. C. M.

**MY God, before I close my eyes
In sleep, to take my rest,
I'd bring my evening sacrifice,
And praise thee,—ever bless'd.**

**2 Now, for the sake of thy dear Son,
Just at the close of day,
The sins that 'gainst thee I have done,
In mercy tak' away.**

**3 Though still I by thy mercy live,
Most sinful I have been;
Yet O! for Jesus sake, forgive,
And make me pure within.**

**4 Now while I sleep, from ev'ry ill,
Lord, keep me safe, I pray;
And when I wake, O may I still
Thy holy will obey.**

HYMN 8. 8s, 7s

**JESUS thou who dwel'st in Heaven,
Through the night, while wrap't in sleep,**

E-ha-ke-ha-wi-ya-kæ-skæ,
 De-æ e-ha-hen-ra-kæ.
 Ka-jug-kæ o-ha-wæ-kre-na,
 A-ta-ce heg-ke-ro-kæ.
 Ce-sxs cæ ju hen-ra-un-ce,
 De-kra-fxg-æ-hue-yæ-kæ:

2 Ha-wæ cæ e-ha-me-ka-ræ,
 Wv-tu-fag-æ-jkun-yæ-to,
 Æ-ta pe-ta-ha ha-un-to,
 Æ-ya-nio de-kra-he-to,
 Tv-ku-ra wo-ra-yig-æ-skæ;
 E-kæ wo-ha-yig-æ-to,
 Tv-ku-ra ræ-kra-hie-na-ha,
 Hæ-kra-he-ha-invn-yæ-to.

YA-WÆ 8. 7'kju.

K A-JUG-KÆ ha-ya-hu'yæ-kæ,
 Ye-no-wv e-ha-me-ræ;
 Ko' e-ha-ke jkun-yæ-ta,
 Ha-ca-skæ-ta, wv-nv-hæ
 Men-ta-wæ mxg-kre-uxg-a,
 E-ta heg-ke-krag-ka-rae.

*Didst in mercy still watch o'er me,
 When myself I could not keep:
 So when now the dawn of morning,
 I behold, I comfort find;
 And because thou art all glorious
 I would keep thy praise in mind.*

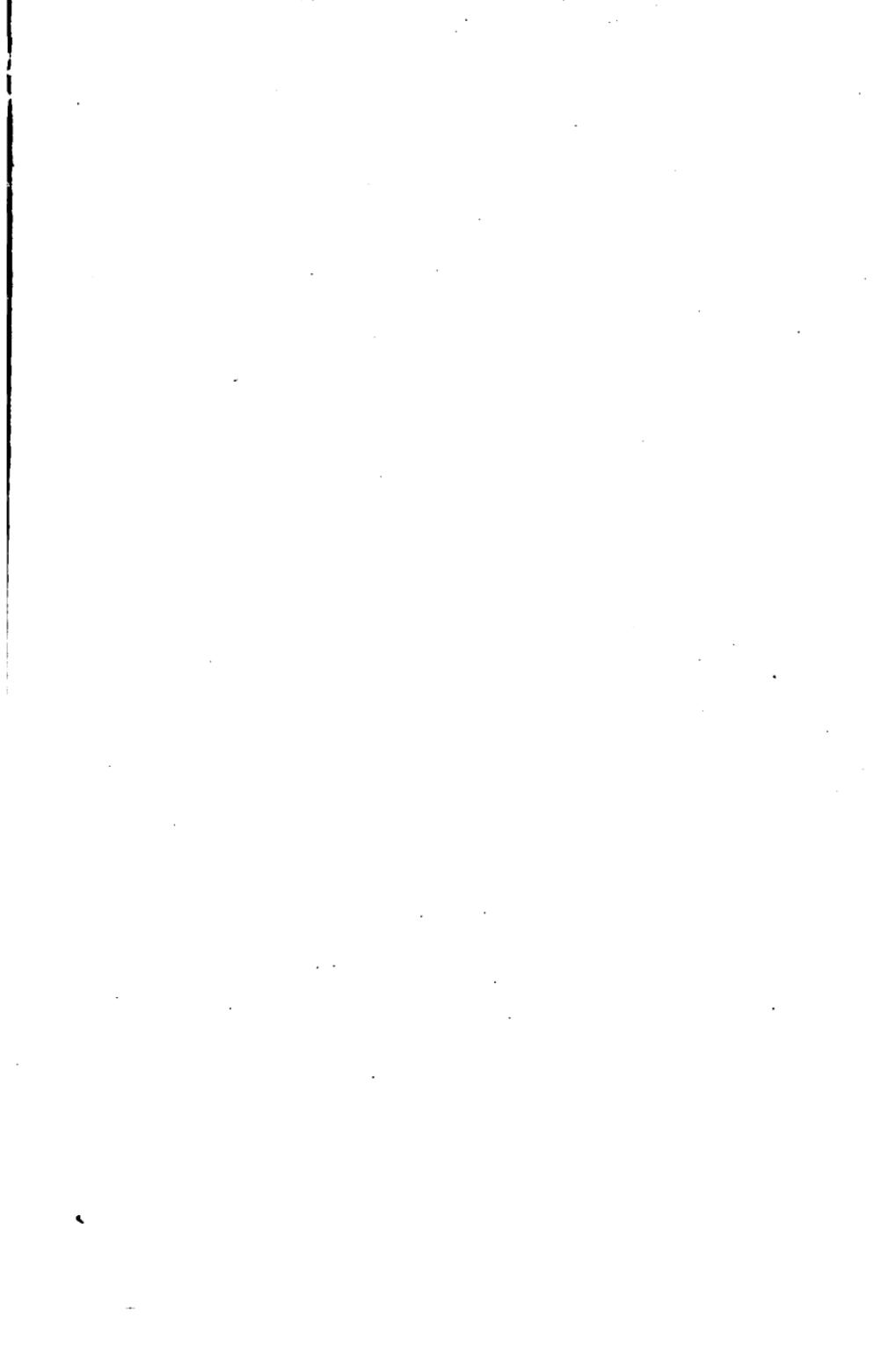
2 *Through this day do thou preserve me,
 Safe from sin's deceitful ways;
 What is good, may I be doing;
 And thy name forever praise.
 Whatever thou despisest,
 May I ever that despise;
 What thou lovest, be it also
 Always lovely in mine eyes,*

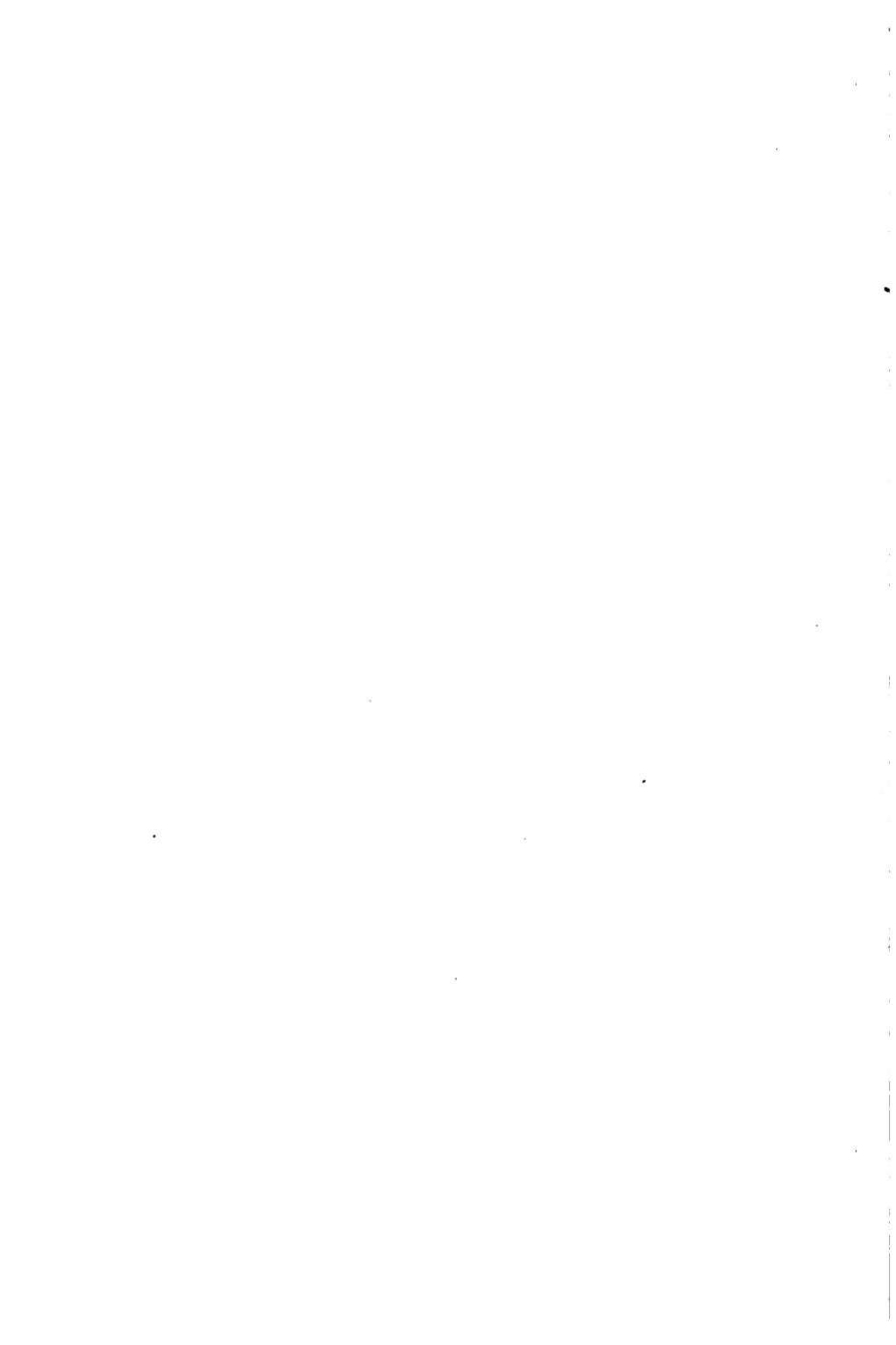
HYMN 8. 7's.

*NOW I lay me down to sleep,
 Me, O Lord, in safety keep;
 Should I die before I wake,
 Then, my soul to heaven take.*







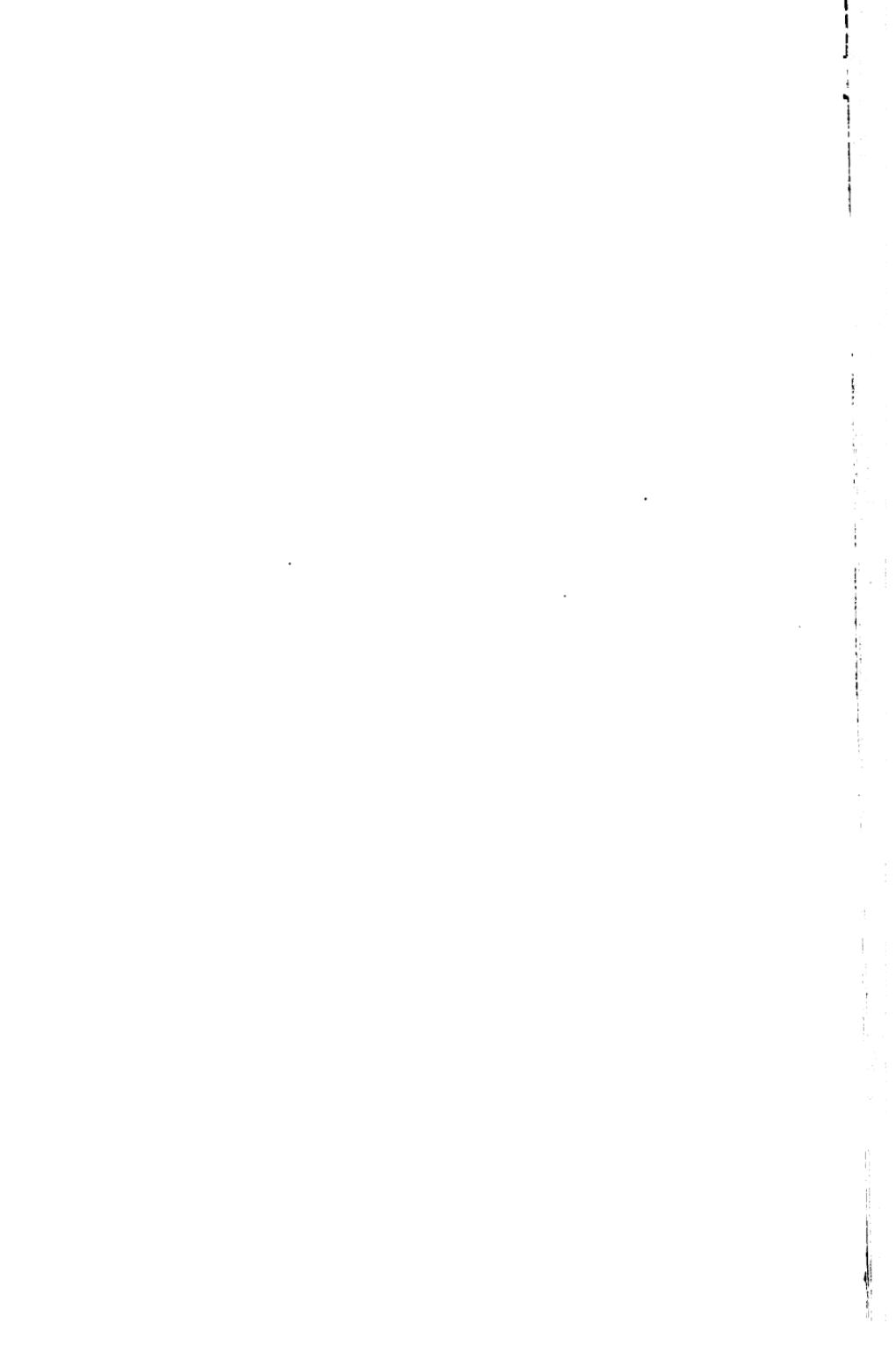


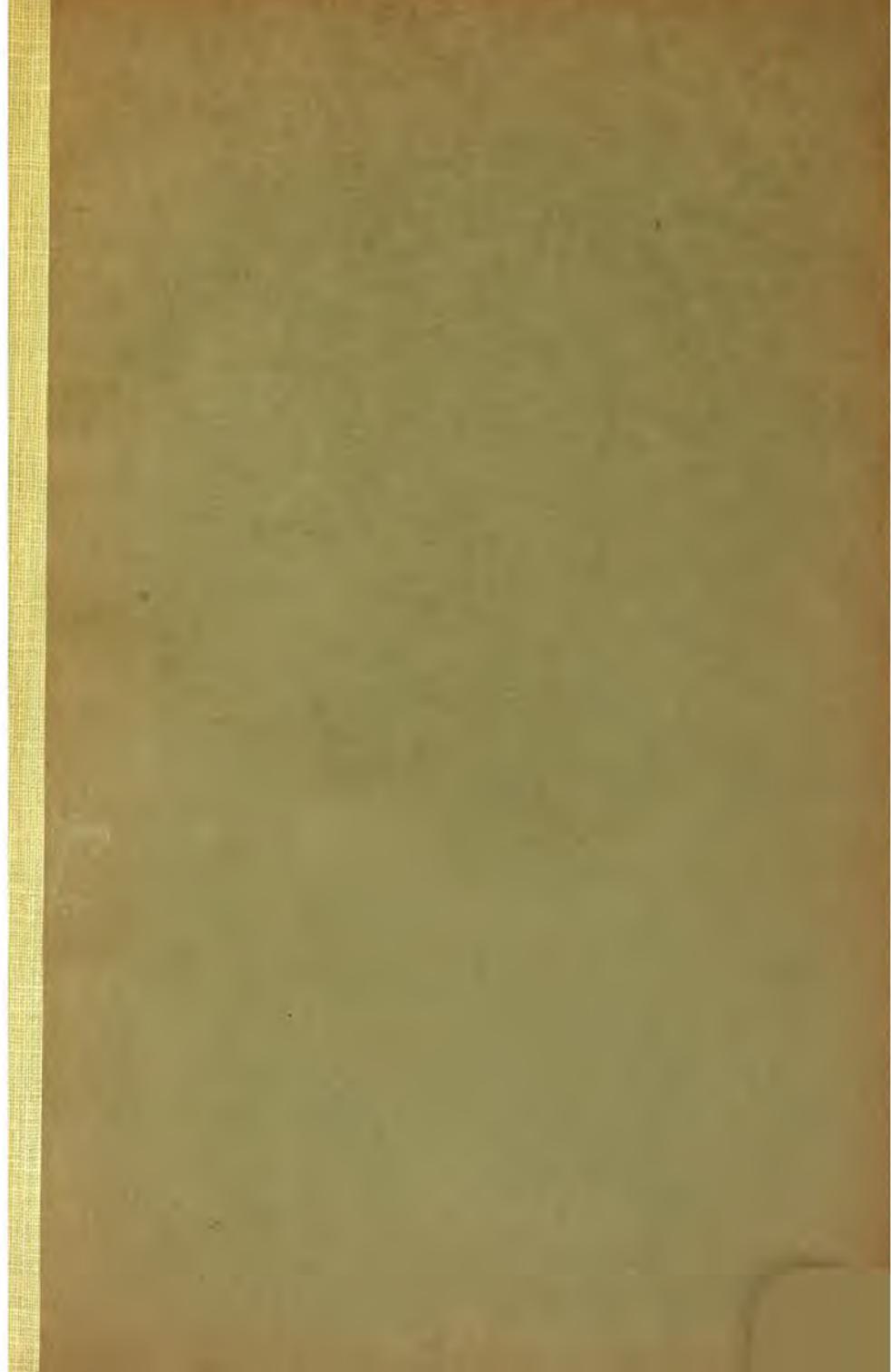
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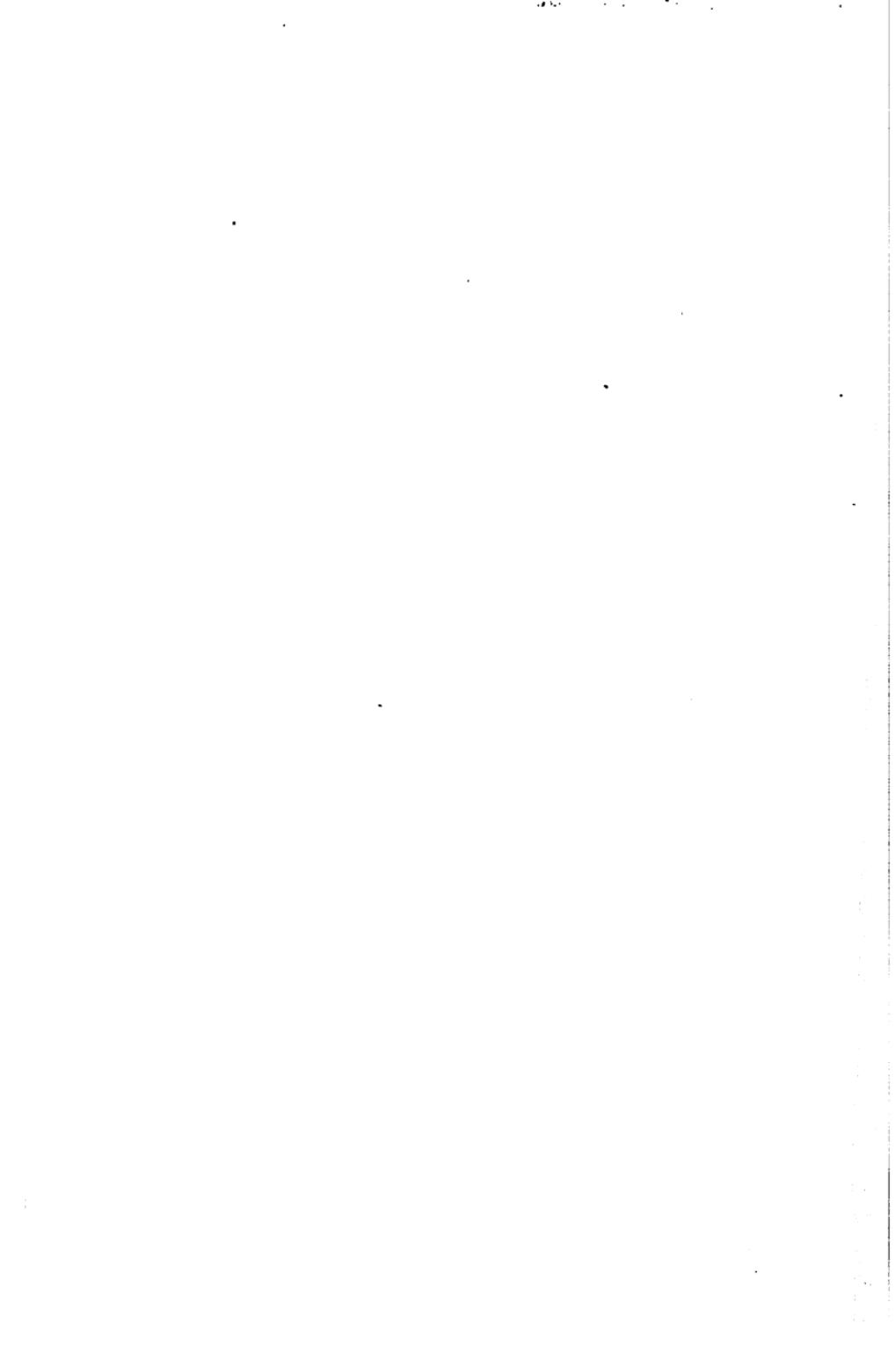
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