

Perpetual peace and
friendship.

ART. 2. There shall be perpetual peace and friendship between the citizens of the United States of America and all the individuals composing the said Fox tribe or nation.

Prisoners to be de-
livered up.

ART. 3. The contracting parties do hereby agree, promise, and oblige themselves, reciprocally, to deliver up all the prisoners now in their hands, (by what means soever the same may have come into their possession,) to the officer commanding at Fort Clark, on the Illinois river, to be by him restored to their respective nations as soon as it may be practicable.

Treaty of St. Louis
of Nov. 3, 1804, con-
firmed.

ART. 4. The said Fox tribe or nation do hereby assent to, recognize, re-establish, and confirm, the treaty of St. Louis, which was concluded on the third day of November, one thousand eight hundred and four, to the full extent of their interest in the same, as well as all other contracts and agreements between the parties; and the United States promise to fulfil all the stipulations contained in the said treaty in favor of the said Fox tribe or nation.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the aforesaid king, chiefs and warriors of the Fox tribe or nation, aforesaid, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals this fourteenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifteen, and of the independence of the United States the fortieth.

Wm. Clark,	[L. s.]	Kechaswa, the sun, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Ninian Edwards,	[L. s.]	Mataqua, the medical woman, his x	
Auguste Chouteau,	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
Pierremaskkin, the fox who walks		Paquampa, the bear that sits, his x	
crooked, his x mark,	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
Muckkatawagout, black cloud, his		Aquouqua, the kettle, his x mark,	[L. s.]
x mark,	[L. s.]	Nemarqua, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Namasosanamet, he who surpasses		Machenamau, the bad fish, his x	
all others, his x mark,	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
Waapaca, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Pesotaka, the flying fish, his x mark,	
Mackkatananamakee, the black			[L. s.]
thunder, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Mishecaqua, the hairy legs, his x	
Pashechenene, the liar, his x mark,		mark,	[L. s.]
	[L. s.]	Capontwa, all at once, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Wapasai, the whiteskin, his x mark,		Mowhinin, the wolf, his x mark,	[L. s.]
	[L. s.]	Omquo, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Catchacomm, big lake, his x mark,		Wonakasa, the quick riser, his x	
	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
Malasenokama, the war chief, his x		Nauatawaka, the scenting fox, his	
mark,	[L. s.]	x mark,	[L. s.]

Done at Portage des Sioux, in the presence of—

R. Wash, secretary to the commission,	Jno. W. Johnson, United States factor
Thomas Levens, lieutenant colonel, com-	and Indian agent,
mandant First Regiment, I. T.	Maurice Blondeaux.
P. Chouteau, agent,	Samuel Solomon,
T. Paul, C. C. T.	Noel Mgraine,
James B. Moore, captain,	Interpreters.
Samuel Whiteside, captain,	Daniel Converse, third lieutenant.

TREATY WITH THE IOWA, 1815.

Sept. 16, 1815.
7 Stat., 136.
Ratified Dec. 26, 1815.

A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded at Portage des Sioux, between William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of the one part; and the undersigned, King, Chiefs, and Warriors, of the Iaway Tribe or Nation, on the part and behalf of the said Tribe or Nation, of the other part.

The parties being desirous of re-establishing peace and friendship between the United States and the said tribe or nation, and of being

placed in all things, and in every respect, on the same footing upon which they stood before the war, have agreed to the following articles:

ARTICLE 1. Every injury, or act of hostility, by one or either of the contracting parties against the other shall be mutually forgiven and forgot. Injuries, etc., forgiven.

ART. 2. There shall be perpetual peace and friendship between all the citizens of the United States and all the individuals composing the said Iaway tribe or nation. Perpetual peace and friendship.

ART. 3. The contracting parties do hereby agree, promise, and oblige themselves, reciprocally to deliver up all the prisoners now in their hands, (by what means soever the same may have come into their possession,) to the officer commanding at St. Louis, to be by him restored to their respective nations, as soon as it may be practicable. Prisoners to be delivered up.

ART. 4. The contracting parties, in the sincerity of mutual friendship, recognize, re-establish, and confirm, all and every treaty, contract, and agreement, heretofore concluded between the United States and the said Iaway tribe or nation. Former treaties recognized and confirmed.

In witness whereof, the said William Clark, Ninian Edwards, and Auguste Chouteau, commissioners as aforesaid, and the aforesaid king, chiefs, and warriors, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, this sixteenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifteen, and of the independence of the United States the fortieth.

William Clark,	[L. s.]	Ranoingga, the little pipe, his x	
Ninian Edwards,	[L. s.]	mark,	[L. s.]
Auguste Chouteau,	[L. s.]	Wohompee, the broth, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Wyingwaha, or hard heart, his x	[L. s.]	Shongatong, the horse jockey,	[L. s.]
mark,		his x mark,	[L. s.]
Wongehronyne, or big chief, his	[L. s.]	Nahocheininugga, without ears,	[L. s.]
x mark,		his x mark,	[L. s.]
Wonehee, or the slave, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Conja, the plumb, his x mark,	[L. s.]
		Chahowhrowpa, the dew-lap, his	[L. s.]
Hahraga, the forked horn, his x	[L. s.]	x mark,	[L. s.]
mark,		Manuhanu, the great walker, his	[L. s.]
Eniswahanee, the big axe, his x	[L. s.]	x mark,	[L. s.]
mark,		Chapee, the pine buffaloe, his x	[L. s.]
Washcommanee, the great marcher,	[L. s.]	mark,	
his x mark,		Ckugwata, the roller, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Wyimpishcoonee, the ill-hu-	[L. s.]	Ishtagrasa, grey eyes, his x mark,	[L. s.]
moured man, his x mark,			

Done at Portage des Sioux, in the presence of--

R. Wash, secretary to the commission.	Samuel Solomon, interpreter.
Di. Bissel, brigadier-general.	Maurice Blondeaux.
R. Paul, C. C. T.	Louis Dorion.
Samuel Brady, lieutenant.	Dennis Julien.
Geo. Fisher, surgeon, Illinois regiment.	Jas. McCulloch, captain.
P. Chouteau, agent.	
Jno. W. Johnson, United States factor and Indian agent.	

TREATY WITH THE KANSA, 1815.

A treaty of peace and friendship, made and concluded at St. Louis between Ninian Edwards and Auguste Chouteau, Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States of America, on the part and behalf of the said States, of one part; and the undersigned Chiefs and Warriors of the Kansas Tribe of Indians, on the part and behalf of their said Tribe, of the other part.

Oct. 28, 1815.
7 Stat., 137.
Ratified Dec. 26, 1818.

THE parties being desirous of re-establishing peace and friendship between the United States and their said tribe, and of being placed, in all things, and in every respect, upon the same footing upon which