

TREATY WITH THE IOWA, ETC., 1836.

Sept. 17, 1836.

7 Stat., 511.
Proclamation, Feb.
15, 1837.

Articles of a treaty, made and concluded at Fort Leavenworth, on the Missouri river, between William Clark, Superintendent of Indian Affairs, on the part of the United States, of the one part, and the undersigned chiefs, warriors, and counsellors of the Ioway tribe and the band of Sacks and Foxes of the Missouri, (residing west of the State of Missouri,) in behalf of their respective tribes, of the other part.

Treaty of July 15,
1830.

ARTICLE 1. By the first article of the treaty of Prairie du Chien, held the fifteenth day of July eighteen hundred and thirty, with the confederated tribes of Sacks, Foxes, Ioways, Omahaws, Missourias, Ottoes, and Sioux, the country ceded to the United States by that treaty, is to be assigned and allotted under the direction of the President of the United States to the tribes living thereon, or to such other tribes as the President may locate thereon for hunting and other purposes.—And whereas it is further represented to us the chiefs, warriors, and counsellors of the Ioways and Sack and Fox band aforesaid, to be desirable that the lands lying between the State of Missouri and the Missouri river, should be attached to and become a part of said State, and the Indian title thereto, be entirely extinguished; but that, notwithstanding, as these lands compose a part of the country embraced by the provisions of said first article of the treaty aforesaid, the stipulations thereof will be strictly observed until the assent of the Indians interested is given to the proposed measures.

Lands ceded to the
United States.

Now we the chiefs, warriors, and counsellors of the Ioways, and Missouri band of Sacks and Foxes, fully understanding the subject, and well satisfied from the local position of the lands in question, that they never can be made available for Indian purposes, and that an attempt to place an Indian population on them, must inevitably lead to collisions with the citizens of the United States; and further believing that the extension of the State line in the direction indicated would have a happy effect, by presenting a natural boundary between the whites and Indians; and willing, moreover, to give the United States a renewed evidence of our attachment and friendship, do hereby for ourselves, and on behalf of our respective tribes, (having full power and authority to this effect,) forever cede, relinquish, and quit claim, to the United States, all our right, title, and interest of whatsoever nature in, and to, the lands lying between the State of Missouri and the Missouri river; and do freely and fully exonerate the United States from any guarantee; condition or limitation, expressed or implied, under the treaty of Prairie du Chien aforesaid, or otherwise, as to the entire and absolute disposition of the said lands, fully authorizing the United States to do with the same whatever shall seem expedient or necessary.

United States to pay
as a present, \$7,500.

As a proof of the continued friendship and liberality of the United States towards the Ioways and band of Sacks and Foxes of the Missouri, and as an evidence of the sense entertained for the good will manifested by said tribes to the citizens and Government of the United States, as evinced in the preceding cession or relinquishment, the undersigned, William Clark, agrees on behalf of the United States, to pay as a present to the said Ioways and band of Sacks and Foxes, seven thousand five hundred dollars in money, the receipt of which they hereby acknowledge.

Land assigned to
Indians south of the
Missouri river.

ARTICLE 2. As the said tribes of Ioways and Sacks and Foxes, have applied for a small piece of land, south of the Missouri, for a permanent home, on which they can settle, and request the assistance of the Government of the United States to place them on this land, in a situation at least equal to that they now enjoy on the land ceded by them: Therefore I, William Clark, Superintendent of Indian Affairs, do further

agree on behalf of the United States, to assign to the Ioway tribe, and Missouri band of Sacks and Foxes, the small strip of land on the south side of the Missouri river, lying between the Kickapoo northern boundary line and the Grand Nemahar river, and extending from the Missouri back and westwardly with the said Kickapoo line and the Grand Nemahar, making four hundred sections; to be divided between the said Ioways and Missouri band of Sacks and Foxes, the lower half to the Sacks and Foxes, and the upper half to the Ioways.

ARTICLE 3. The Ioways and Missouri band of Sacks and Foxes further agree, that they will move and settle on the lands assigned them in the above article, as soon as arrangements can be made by them; and the undersigned William Clark, in behalf of the United States, agrees, that as soon as the above tribes have selected a site for their villages, and places for their fields, and moved to them, to erect for the Ioways five comfortable houses, to enclose and break up for them two hundred acres of ground; to furnish them with a farmer, a blacksmith, schoolmaster, and interpreter, as long as the President of the United States may deem proper; to furnish them with such agricultural implements as may be necessary, for five years; to furnish them with rations for one year, commencing at the time of their arrival at their new homes; to furnish them with one ferry-boat; to furnish them with one hundred cows and calves and five bulls, and one hundred stock hogs when they require them; to furnish them with a mill and assist in removing them, to the extent of five hundred dollars. And to erect for the Sacks and Foxes three comfortable houses; to enclose and break up for them two hundred acres of ground; to furnish them, with a farmer, blacksmith, schoolmaster, and interpreter, as long as the President of the United States may deem proper; to furnish them with such agricultural implements as may be necessary, for five years; to furnish them with rations for one year, commencing at the time of their arrival at their new home; to furnish them with one ferry-boat; to furnish them with one hundred cows and calves and five bulls, one hundred stock hogs when they require them; to furnish them with a mill; and to assist in moving them, to the extent of four hundred dollars.

ARTICLE 4. This treaty shall be obligatory on the tribes, parties hereto, from and after the date hereof, and on the United States from and after its ratification by the Government thereof.

Done, and signed, and sealed, at fort Leavenworth, on the Missouri, this seventeenth day of September, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-six, and of the independence of the United States the sixty-first.

United States to erect houses, inclose ground, furnish a farmer, etc.

Treaty binding when ratified.

Wm. Clark, Superintendent Indian Affairs.	[L. s.]	Cha-ta-ha-ra-wa-re, foreign buffalo, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Ioways:		Sacks and Foxes:	
Mo-hos-ca, or white cloud, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Cau-ca-car-mack, rock bass, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Nau-che-ning, or no heart, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Sea-sa-ho, sturgeon, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Wa-che-mo-ne, or the orator, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Pe-a-chin-a-car-mack, bald headed eagle, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Ne-o-mo-ne, or raining cloud, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Pe-a-chin-a-car-mack, jr., bald headed eagle, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Mau-o-mo-ne, or pumpkin, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Ca-ha-qua, red fox, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Congu, or plumb, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Pe-shaw-ca, bear, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Wau-thaw-ca-be-chu, one that eats raw, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Po-cau-ma, deer, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Ne-wau-thaw-chu, hair shedder, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Ne-bosh-ca-wa, wolf, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Mau-hau-ka, bunch of arrows, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Ne-squi-in-a, deer, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Cha-tau-the-ne, big bull, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Ne-sa-au-qua, bear, his x mark,	[L. s.]
Cha-tea-thau, buffalo bull, his x mark,	[L. s.]	Qua-co-ou-si, wolf, his x mark,	[L. s.]
		Se-quil-la, deer, his x mark,	[L. s.]
		As-ke-pa-ke-ka-as-a, green lake, his x mark,	[L. s.]
		Wa-pa-se, swan, his x mark,	[L. s.]
		No-cha-taw-wa-ta-sa, star, his x mark,	[L. s.]

Witnesses:

S. W. Kearny, colonel First Regiment Dragoons,	Wm. Bowman, sergeant-major First Dra- goons,
Jno. Dougherty, Indian Agent,	Jeffrey Dorion, his x mark, sworn inter- preter,
Andrew S. Hughes, Sub-agent,	Peter Cadue, his x mark, sworn inter- preter,
George R. H. Clark,	Jaques White, interpreter, United States,
William Duncan, Indian farmer,	Louis M. Darrion.
Jos. V. Hamilton, sutler Dragoons,	
H. Robedou, jr.,	

TREATY WITH THE POTAWATOMI, 1836.

Sept. 20, 1836.

7 Stat., 513.
Proclamation, Feb.
18, 1837.

Articles of a treaty made and concluded at Chippewanaung in the State of Indiana, between Abel C. Pepper, commissioner on the part of the United States, and To-i-sa's brother Me-mat-way and Che-quaw-ka-ko, chiefs and headmen of the Patawattimie tribe of Indians and their band on the twentieth day of September, in the year eighteen hundred and thirty-six.

Land ceded to the
United States.

ART. 1. The above-named chiefs and headmen and their band hereby cede to the United States, ten sections of land reserved for them by the second article of the treaty between the United States, and the Patawattimie tribe of Indians, on Tippecanoe river, on the 27th day of October, in the year 1832.

Payment therefor.

ART. 2. In consideration of the cession aforesaid the United States stipulate to pay the above-named chiefs and headmen and their band the sum of eight thousand dollars on or before the first day of May next.

Indians to remove
within two years.

ART. 3. The above-named chiefs and headmen and their band agree to remove to the country west of the Mississippi river, provided for the Patawattimie nation by the United States, within two years.

Payment of Indian
debts.

ART. 4. At the request of the above-named band, it is stipulated that after the ratification of this treaty the United States shall appoint a commissioner who shall be authorized to pay such debts of the said band as may be proved to his satisfaction to be just, to be deducted from the amount stipulated in the second article of this treaty.

United States to pay
expenses of making
treaty.

ART. 5. The United States stipulate to provide for the payment of the necessary expenses attending the making and concluding this treaty.

Obligatory when
ratified.

ART. 6. This treaty, after the same shall be ratified by the President and Senate of the United States, shall be binding upon both parties.

In testimony whereof, the said Abel C. Pepper, commissioner as aforesaid, and the said chiefs, and head men, and their band, have hereunto set their hands, this twentieth day of September, in the year eighteen hundred and thirty-six.

Abel C. Pepper,
We-we-sah, or To-i sa's brother, his x mark,
Me-mot-way, his x mark,
Che-quaw-ka-ko, his x mark,
Min-tom-in, his x mark,
Shaw-gwok-skuk, his x mark,
Mee-kiss, or Kawk's widow, her x mark.

Witnesses:

J. B. Duret, secretary.
Allen Hamilton,
Cyrus Taber,
Geo. W. Ewing,
James Moree,
Abram Burnett.